

Contents

Participating authors	VI
Preface	VIII
I. INTESTINAL TRANSLOCATION: INTRODUCTION TO THE TOPIC (<i>Paul Nieuwenhuis</i>)	1
Introduction	1
Definition	1
What "materials" do translocate?	3
Factors involved in intestinal translocation	3
Literature	5
II. THE PHENOMENON OF PERSORPTION: PERSORPTION, DISSEMINATION, AND ELIMINATION OF MICROPARTICLES (<i>Gerhard Volkheimer</i>)	7
Summary	7
Introduction	7
History	8
Results	11
Discussion	14
Outlook	15
Literature	15
III. COLONISATION AND TRANSLOCATION OF BACTERIA IN THE INTESTINAL TRACT; GENERAL ASPECTS AND STUDIES IN A GNOTOBIOTIC RAT MODEL (<i>Mayra Veronica Herías</i>)	19
Summary	19
Introduction	19
Bacterial colonisation	20
Bacterial population in the gastro-intestinal tract	20
Colonisation resistance	21
Bacterial translocation	22
Important virulence factors in <i>E. coli</i>	23
Do bacterial traits associated with virulence enhance colonisation and/or translocation in <i>E. coli</i> ? Studies in a gnotobiotic rat model	24
Concluding remarks	26
Acknowledgements	27
Literature	27