

CONTENTS

Research Articles

- 865 Potential of Safmannan as a feed additive for juvenile African catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*): Growth, feed utilization efficiency, serum lysozyme activity, and total viable bacterial count in the gut
Chaiw-Yee Teoh and E-Von Loo
- 878 Effects of dietary lipid reduction on lipid composition, fatty acid profile, plasma lipoproteins and antioxidant status in gilthead seabream (*Sparus aurata*)
Zied Bouraoui, Afef Amri, Jamel Jebali, Tahar Gharred, and Hamadi Guerbej
- 896 *Lolium multiflorum* (ryegrass) diet modifies the productive response and enhances the meat of grass carp (*Ctenopharyngodon idella* Val.) with omega 3 fatty acid beneficial to human health
L. F. Montenegro, P.T. García, A.M. Descalzo, and C.D. Pérez
- 918 Comparison of the probiotic effects of freshwater and marine photosynthetic bacteria in kuruma shrimp (*Marsupenaeus japonicus*) culture
Aoi Koga, Shinsuke Takiguchi, Yusaku Tani, Ken-Ichi Ozaki, Takaaki Maki, Hiroshi Okuhata, Satoshi Tanaka, Shuhei Hayashi, Shinjiro Yamamoto, and Hitoshi Miyasaka
- 935 Effect of photoperiod and temperature on ovarian maturation in the small characid fish (*Cheirodon interruptus*)
Ignacio García, Javier Garcia de Souza, Silvia Elena Plaul, Leandro Miranda, and Darío Colautti
- 948 Effect of dietary protein level on growth and metabolism of GIFT juveniles reared in inland ground saline water of medium salinity
Mritunjoy Paul, Parimal Sardar, Narottam Prasad Sahu, Ashutosh Dharmendra Deo, Tincy Varghese, Nazeema Shamna, Prasanta Jana, and Gopal Krishna
- 975 Cannibalism and survivorship of early juvenile African catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) in relation to stocking density and 17 β -estradiol treatment
Cecilia Eny Indriastuti, Muhammad Zairin Jr, Muhammad Agus Suprayudi, Eddy Supriyono, and Alimuddin Alimuddin
- 992 Cold, heat, or double thermal shock in tambaqui (*Colossoma macropomum*): Triploid induction, fertilization rate, growth, and hematological variables
Gilmar Amaro Pereira, Carlos Eduardo Copatti, Rozzanno Antônio Cavalcanti Reis de Figueiredo, Francisco José de Souza Reis, Lucas Costa, Gustavo Souza, and José Melo
- 1003 Utilization of crystalline amino acids by Pacific white shrimp (*Litopenaeus vannamei*)
Anneleen Swanepoel, Harsha S. C. Galkanda-Arachchige, Xuan Qiu, and D. Allen Davis
- 1024 Energetic metabolism of *Piaractus mesopotamicus* fed with starch sources in the diet
Marco Aurélio Lopes Della Flora, Leila Picolli da Silva, Cátia Aline Veiverberg, Suziane Ghedini Martinelli, Bruno Bianchi Loureiro, Marina Osmari Dalcin, Ronald Kennedy Luz, Wellington Conceição da Silva, Paula Adriane Perez Ribeiro, and Raimundo Nonato Colares Camargo Júnior

(Continues on next page)

(Continues from previous page)

- 1045 Optimization of dietary protein and lipid levels for butter catfish, (*Ompok bimaculatus*) (Bloch, 1794) fingerlings: An appraisal on growth, body composition, digestive enzymes, and metabolic function
Debnarayan Chowdhury, Baidyanath Paul, and Koushik Ghosh
- 1069 Dietary administration of three medicinal plant extracts enhance innate immunity and skin pigmentation of *Botia rostrata* (Günther, 1868)
Mainak Mukherjee, Debangshu Narayan Das, and Suman Bhusan Chakraborty
- 1088 Phytase supplemented diets do not reduce the abundance of cyanobacteria and common off-flavor compounds in hybrid striped bass (*Morone chrysops* x *M. saxatilis*) aquaculture ponds
Kevin K. Schrader, Bartholomew W. Green, Steven D. Rawles, and Matthew E. McEntire
- 1104 The status and potential of small-scale aquaculture development in Southern Ethiopia
Kassaye Balkew Workagegn and Bereket Haji Kedir
- 1123 Invasive black mussel (*Mytella strigata*) biofouling in brackish water cage fish farms
P. A. Vikas and Shinoj Subramannian
- 1131 Dietary lacto-sacc improved growth performance, food acceptability, body indices, and basic hematological parameters in empurau (*Tor tambroides*) fries reared in the aquaponics system
Sharifah Lia Farliana Wan Alias, Mohammad Bodrul Munir, Roslianah Asdari, Abdul Hannan, and Jahidul Hasan
- 1154 Seed production of Pearlsplit (*Etroplus suratensis*) in natural ponds
P.A. Vikas and Shinoj Subramannian
- 1162 A technological solution for preserving the quantity and quality of oysters grown in Brazil
Marcos Antônio Garcia, Luciano Antonio Mendes, Nelson Silveira Jr, Kátia Cordeiro Mendonça, and Nathan Mendes
- 1179 Growth, digestive enzyme activities, proximate composition and hemato-biochemical responses of juvenile Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) reared at various stocking densities in a recirculatory aquaculture system
Abu Zafar, Moshabberul Alam Roni, Masud Rana, and Nahid Akter
- 1202 *Bacillus velezensis* suppression on the growth of *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* causing acute hepatopancreatic necrosis disease in marine shrimp
Kondee Chauyod, Santi Rattanavarin, Pongsak Sarapukdee, Supanit Porntheeraphat, Kallaya Sritunyalucksana, and Numfon Khemthongcharoen