

ARTICLES

- 309 Fiber Flax Breeding in China and Europe
Yu-Fu Wang, Zofija Jankauskiene, Cai-Sheng Qiu, Elvyra Gruzdeviene, Song-Hua Long, Efthymia Alexopoulou, Yuan Guo, Jan Szopa, Dong-Mei Hao, Ana Luisa Fernando, and Hui Wang
- 325 Effect of Extraction Methods on the Properties of *Althea Officinalis* L. Fibers
Ahmet Çağrı Kılınç, Serhan Köktaş, Metehan Atagür, and Mehmet Özgür Seydibeyoglu
- 337 A Novel Natural Source *Sterculia foetida* Fruit Shell Waste as Colorant and Ultraviolet Protection for Linen
M. D. Teli and Pintu Pandit
- 344 Fiber Quality Evaluation of Pakistan's Locally Developed Cotton Varieties for Yarn Manufacturing
Awais Khatri, Iftikhar Ali Sahito, Farooq Ahmed, and Imran Khatri
- 353 Improvement the Conductivity and Flame Retardant Properties of Carboxylated Single-Walled Carbon Nanotube/Cotton Fabrics Using Citric Acid and Sodium Hypophosphite
Zahra Motaghi and Sheila Shahidi
- 363 First Application of Mix Metallic Salt Mordant Combinations to Develop Newer Shades on Wool with *Bixa orellana* Natural Dye Using Reflectance Spectroscopy
Shahid-ul-Islam, Luqman Jameel Rather, Mohd Shabbir, Mohd Nadeem Bukhari, Mohd Ali Khan, and Faqeer Mohammad
- 373 Silk Degumming and Utilization of Silk Sericin by Hydrolysis Using Alkaline Protease from *Beauveria* Sp. (MTCC 5184): A Green Approach
Snehal V. More, Sakalya Chavan, and Asmita A. Prabhune
- 384 Changes on Content, Structure and Surface Distribution of Lignin in Jute Fibers After Laccase Treatment
Aixue Dong, Xuerong Fan, Qiang Wang, Yuanyuan Yu, Ping Wang, Jiugang Yuan, and Artur Cavaco-Paulo
- 396 Properties of Natural Fibers Separated from *Chromolaena odorata* and *Mikania micrantha*
Swapna Vijayan and Cheenikkal Mathew Joy
- 406 Pulsed Electric Field Assisted Extraction of Cellulose From Mendong Fiber (*Fimbristylis globulosa*) and its Characterization
Heru Suryanto, Ahmad Atif Fikri, Avita Ayu Permanasari, Uun Yanuhar, and Sukardi Sukardi
- 416 Development of Apparels from Silk Waste and Pineapple Leaf Fiber
Papori Hazarika, Dipshika Hazarika, Binita Kalita, Nabnita Gogoi, Seiko Jose, and Gautam Basu
- 425 Clustering and Classification of Cotton Lint Using Principle Component Analysis, Agglomerative Hierarchical Clustering, and K-Means Clustering
Edwin Kamalha, Jovan Kiberu, Ildephonse Nibikora, Josphat Igadwa Mwasiagi, and Edison Omollo
- 436 Extraction and Characterization of New Natural Cellulosic *Chloris barbata* Fiber
P. Balasundar, P. Narayanasamy, P. Senthamarai Kannan, S. Senthil, R. Prithvirajan, and T. Ramkumar
- 445 Investigations on Sound Absorption Properties of Luffa Fibrous Mats
G. Thilagavathi, S. Neela Krishnan, N. Muthukumar, and Santhana Krishnan
- 452 Experimental Investigation of Load Settlement Behavior of Coir Mat and Coir Fiber Reinforced Sand
R. Sridhar and M.T. Prathap Kumar

- 465 Extraction and Characterization of Cellulose Microfibers from Agricultural Wastes of Onion and Garlic
Jeevan Prasad Reddy and Jong-Whan Rhim
- 474 Surface Modification of Linen Fabric via UV Induced Grafting to Improve Dyeability and Wearability
Zhen Jiang, Xiao Wang, Yue Zhang, Haitao Ma, Lihua Lv, Yongzhu Cui, and Guibing Pang
- 483 A Study on Durable Flame Retardancy of Jute
P. K. Roy, S. Mukhopadhyay, and B. S. Butola
- 496 Characterization of Raw Silk Fibers Obtained by Feeding Silkworms with Protein Powder
Chunhua Zhang, Xin Liu, Liangjun Xia, Yuping Pi, Xingfang Xiao, and Weilin Xu
- 506 Adsorption Kinetics of Toxic Heavy Metal Ions from Aqueous Solutions onto Grafted Jute Fibers with Acrylic Acid by Gamma Irradiation
Mahmoud S. Hassan and Maged H. Zohdy
- 517 Microwave Assisted Modulation of Vat Dyeing of Cellulosic Fiber: Improvement in Color Characteristics
S. Adeel, M. Saeed, A. Abdullah, F. Rehman, M. Salman, M. Kamran, M. Zuber, and M. Iqbal
- 527 Extraction and Characterization of *Calotropis gigantea* Bast Fibers as Novel Reinforcement for Composites Materials
R. Ramasamy, K. Obi Reddy, and A. Varada Rajulu
- 539 Analysis of Flax Fiber Cell-Wall Non-Cellulosic Polysaccharides Under Different Weather Conditions (Marylin Variety)
Anaële Lefeuvre, Christophe Baley, and Claudine Morvan
- 545 Characterization of the Chemical, Physical, and Mechanical Properties of NaOH-treated Natural Cellulosic Fibers from Corn Husks
Nasmi Herlina Sari, I.N.G. Wardana, Yudy Surya Irawan, and Eko Siswanto
- 559 Dyeing of silk fabric with natural dyes extracted from cochineal (*Dactylopius coccus* Costa) and gall oak (*Quercus infectoria* Olivier)
Burcu Yılmaz Şahinbaşkan, Recep Karadag, and Emine Torgan
- 575 Effect on compressive and flexural strength of agave fiber reinforced adobes
Magdaleno Caballero-Caballero, Fernando Chinas-Castillo, José Luis Montes Bernabé, Rafael Alavéz-Ramirez, and María Eugenia Silva Rivera
- 586 Morphological structure and properties of bamboo shell fiber
Haiyan Ni, Yonggui Li, and Shiwei Fu
- 596 Study on the Pre-Treatment, Physical and Chemical Properties of Ramie Fibers Reinforced Poly (Lactic Acid) (PLA) Biocomposite
Dereje Kebebew Debeli, Zhao Qin, and Jiansheng Guo
- 611 *Adhatoda vasica* in Conjunction with Binary Combinations of Metal Salts and Biomordants as an Effective Textile Dye to Produce novel Shades on Wool
Luqman Jameel Rather, Shahid -ul-Islam, Mohd Shabbir, Mohd Nadeem Bukhari, Faqeer Mohammad, and Mohd Ali Khan