

Contents

Contributors	ix
Dedication: Jules Janick <i>Ian Warrington</i>	xiii
1. The Flowers of <i>Fragaria × ananassa</i>: Morphology, Response to Photoperiod, and Genetics of Induction	1
<i>Andrew Petran and Emily Hoover</i>	
I. Introduction	2
II. Strawberry Growth, Reproduction, and Commercial Management	2
III. Inflorescence Architecture	13
IV. Genetics of Flower Induction	16
V. Conclusions	26
Literature Cited	27
2. Small Unmanned Aircraft Systems (sUAS): An Emerging Technology for Horticulture	33
<i>James A. Robbins</i>	
I. Introduction	35
II. Aircraft	36
III. Sensors and Data Processing	42
IV. Horticultural Applications	52
V. Challenges	61
VI. Conclusions	64
Literature Cited	64

3. Leaf Blackening: A Serious Impediment to Long-Term Cold Storage, Transport, and Extended Vase Life in <i>Protea</i> Cut Flowers	73
<i>Eleanor W. Hoffman, Waafeka Vardien, Gerard Jacobs, and Nicole E. Windell</i>	
I. Introduction	74
II. Variation in Expression of Leaf Blackening	76
III. Physiological Causes of Leaf Blackening	80
IV. The Biochemical Mechanisms of Leaf Blackening	87
V. Control of Leaf Blackening	90
VI. Conclusions	99
Literature Cited	100
4. Sapota (<i>Manilkara achras</i> Forb.): Factors Influencing Fresh and Processed Fruit Quality	105
<i>Babak Madani, Amin Mirshekari, Elhadi Yahia, and John B. Golding</i>	
I. Introduction	107
II. Nutritive Value	111
III. Physiological and Biochemical Changes During Fruit Maturation and Ripening	114
IV. Preharvest Effects on Postharvest Quality	120
V. Physiological Disorders	121
VI. Postharvest Diseases	122
VII. Postharvest Technology	123
VIII. Postharvest Treatments	126
IX. Non-Destructive Methods for Identifying Fruit Maturity and Quality	131
X. Processing	132
XI. Summary and Future Prospects	134
Literature Cited	136
5. The Citron (<i>Citrus medica</i> L.) in China	143
<i>David Karp and Xulan Hu</i>	
I. Introduction	145
II. History and Culture	145
III. Nomenclature	147
IV. Current Citron Cultivation in China	148

V. Major Cultivars of Chinese Citron and Select Citron Hybrids	158
VI. Germplasm Status; Regional and Global Perspective	190
Literature Cited	192
6. Apple Rootstocks: History, Physiology, Management, and Breeding	197
<i>Richard P. Marini and Gennaro Fazio</i>	
I. Introduction	198
II. History	199
III. Rootstock–Scion Interactions	204
IV. Stresses Influencing Rootstock Performance	225
V. Interstems	259
VI. Influence of Rootstock on Fruit Characteristics	262
VII. Genetics and Breeding	266
VIII. Rootstock Evaluation	277
Literature Cited	282
7. Canopy Growth and Development Processes in Apples and Grapevines: Responses to Temperature	313
<i>Dennis H. Greer</i>	
I. Introduction	315
II. Phenology	316
III. Dormant Buds in Apple Trees and Grapevines	317
IV. Winter Chilling in Apple Trees and Grapevines	319
V. Budbreak and Shoot Development in Apple Trees and Grapevines	320
VI. Fruit Growth	332
VII. Biomass Partitioning	338
VIII. Photosynthesis and the Carbon Economy	340
IX. Abiotic Stress Effects on Canopy Physiology	349
X. Impact of Climate Change on Phenology	355
XI. Conclusions	357
Literature Cited	358
8. Organic Acids in Fruits: Metabolism, Functions and Contents	371
<i>Robert P. Walker and Franco Famiani</i>	
I. Introduction	373
II. The Function of the Flesh of Fruits and its Implication for their Organic Acid Contents	375

III. Acids that Contain a Benzene Ring: The Aromatic Acids	377
IV. The Inter-Related Acids: Ascorbic, Oxalic, Tartaric, and Galacturonic	385
V. Fatty Acids	398
VI. Malic, Citric, and Metabolically Related Acids	399
VII. Conclusions	412
Literature Cited	413
Subject Index	431
Cumulative Subject Index	435
Cumulative Contributor Index	473