

## Contents

### Research articles

- Integrated aerial and destructive phenotyping differentiates chilling stress tolerance during early seedling growth in sorghum  
A. Chiluwai, R. Bheemanahalli, R. Perumal, A.R. Asebedo, E. Bashir, A. Lamsal, D. Sebela, N.J. Shetty and S.V. Krishna Jagadish (USA) 1
- Improving yield and nitrogen use efficiency through alternative fertilization options for rice in China: A meta-analysis  
W. Ding, X. Xu, P. He, S. Ullah, J. Zhang, Z. Cui and W. Zhou (PR China) 11
- Variables influencing yield-scaled Global Warming Potential and yield of winter wheat production  
E. Wójcik-Gront (Poland) 19
- Long term biochar effects on corn yield, soil quality and profitability in the US Midwest  
D.M. Aller, S.V. Archontoulis, W. Zhang, W. Sawadgo, D.A. Laird and K. Moore (United States) 30
- Quantifying cultivation technique and growth dynamics of purple-fleshed sweetpotato (*Ipomoea batatas* L.) in China  
W. Tang, Y.-g. Zhang, Y.-j. Liu, X. Wang, M. Kou, H. Yan, D.-f. Ma and Q. Li (People's Republic of China) 41
- Yield performance of direct-seeded, double-season rice using varieties with short growth durations in central China  
L. Xu, X. Zhan, T. Yu, L. Nie, J. Huang, K. Cui, F. Wang, Y. Li and S. Peng (China) 49
- Bio-economic analysis of dual-purpose management of winter cereals in high and low input production systems  
S. Ates (United States, Jordan), H. Cicek (Jordan, Switzerland), I. Gultekin (Turkey), Y.A. Yigezu (Jordan), M. Keser (Turkey) and S.J. Filley (United States) 56
- Can the dormant seeding of rainfed lentil improve productivity and water use efficiency in arid and semi-arid conditions?  
S.R. Amiri and R. Deihimfard (Iran) 67
- Towards a national, remote-sensing-based model for predicting field-scale crop yield  
R.J. Donohue, R.A. Lawes, G. Mata, D. Gobbett and J. Ouzman (Australia) 79
- Intercropping of maize, millet, mustard, wheat and ginger increased land productivity and potential economic returns for smallholder terrace farmers in Nepal  
T. Chapagain (Canada), R. Pudasaini, B. Ghimire, K. Gurung, K. Choi, L. Rai, S. Magar, Bishnu BK (Nepal) and M.N. Raizada (Canada) 91
- Increasing yield and N use efficiency with organic fertilizer in Chinese intensive rice cropping systems  
M. Zhang, Y. Yao, Y. Tian, K. Ceng, M. Zhao, M. Zhao and B. Yin (China) 102
- Canopy temperature, yield, and harvest index of corn as affected by planting geometry in a semi-arid environment  
S. Thapa, B.A. Stewart, Q. Xue, M.B. Rhoades, B. Angira and J. Reznik (USA) 110
- Dual-purpose cereals offer increased productivity across diverse regions of Australia's high rainfall zone  
S.J. Sprague, J.A. Kirkegaard, L.W. Bell, M. Seymour, J. Graham and M. Ryan (Australia) 119
- The effect of nitrogen fertilization management on yield and nitrate contents in sorghum biomass and bagasse  
J. Sowiński and L. Głąb (Poland) 132
- Establishing sustainable sweet sorghum-based cropping systems for forage and bioenergy feedstock in North China Plain  
C.-C. Tang, X.-L. Yang and G.-H. Xie (China) 144