

Table of Contents

Session I. Industry Challenges and Perspectives

Canadian Dairy Industry: Past, Present and Future <i>Bruce Beattie</i>	3
GMOs – Food Supply Saviour or the Devil in Disguise? <i>Margaret Smith</i>	19
Healthy Drug-Free Cows: A Producer’s Approach to Reducing Antibiotic Use <i>Lloyd Holterman</i>	37

Session II. Farm Management

Farm Safety: Keeping Everyone Safe on the Farm <i>Glen Blahey</i>	57
Employee Management to Improve Milk Quality <i>Ron Erskine</i>	69
Creating an Effective Farm Business Strategy <i>Jeff Orchard</i>	81
Farm Succession... Passing on the Dairy Before You Do! <i>Merle Good</i>	99

Session III. Nutrition

True Value of Feeding Canola Meal <i>Tim Mutsvangwa</i>	109
Fatty Acid Digestibility and Dairy Cow Performance <i>Kevin Harvatine</i>	125
Leaky Gut's Contribution to Inefficient Nutrient Utilization <i>Lance Baumgard</i>	137
Evaluating the Cost Effectiveness of Feed Additives <i>David Galligan</i>	147

Session IV. Student Research and Producer Panel

Student Research Presentation Competition	
Milk Progesterone Profiles Before and After AI and Their Associations with Pregnancy and Pregnancy Loss in Alberta Dairy Farms <i>Tony Bruinje</i>	162
Use of Canola Meal and Micro-Encapsulated Sodium Butyrate in Starter Feed for Dairy Calves <i>Katarzyna Burakowska</i>	163
Effect of Delaying Colostrum Feeding on Passive Transfer and Intestinal Bacterial Colonization in Neonatal Male Holstein Calves <i>Amanda Fischer</i>	164
Fresh Cow Illness Detection Using Milk and Rumination Data in Robotic Milking Systems <i>Meagan King</i>	165
Early Post-Partum Physical Activity and Estrus Expression and Their Associations with Fertility and Ovulation Rate in Lactating Dairy Cows <i>Augusto Madureira</i>	166
Measures of My Success – Producer Panel <i>JP Brouwer, Daphne Holterman, and Jake Vermeeer</i>	169

Session V. Reproduction

Ovarian Dysfunction in Lactating Dairy Cows <i>James Ferguson</i>	173
Factors Affecting Preimplantation Embryonic Development in Dairy Cows <i>Eduardo Ribeiro</i>	185
Estrus: Association with Production Parameters and Implications on Fertility <i>Ronaldo Cerri</i>	201
Automated Estrus Detection <i>Jeffrey Bewley</i>	219

Session VI. Cow Management and Welfare

Identifying Pain Behaviors in Dairy Cattle <i>Karina Bech Gleerup</i>	231
Getting Stocking Density Right for Your Cows <i>Dan Weary</i>	243
The Importance of Foot Conformation, Foot Trimming, and Cow Comfort in the Lameness Complex <i>Gordon Atkins</i>	257
Lameness Reduces Overall Herd Performance <i>Charles Guard</i>	275

Session VII. Technology and Facilities

Exploring the Potential of Precision Dairy Tools <i>Jeffrey Bewley</i>	285
Producers' Perspectives on Transitioning to AMS <i>Ed Pajor</i>	307
Optimal Designs for AMS Barns <i>Jack Rodenburg</i>	319
Optimal Feeding Programs with Automated Milking Systems (AMS) <i>Greg Penner</i>	339

Poster Abstracts

- Efficient Dairy Genome Project
Mary De Pauw, Ellen Goddard, Paul Stothard, Filippo Miglior..... 359
- Using Genomics to Improve Dairy Producers' Profitability
*F. Malchiodi, F. S. Schenkel, A. Fleming, J. P. Chesnais, A. Christen,
and F. Miglior.....* 360
- Utilization of Intravaginal Probiotics to Lower the Incidence of Uterine Infections in Dairy Cows in Dairy Farms in Alberta
E. Barahona Rosales, A.L.G. Dias, B.N. Ametaj..... 361
- Evaluation of Reproductive Performance in Alberta Dairy Herds Using In-line Milk Progesterone Analysis
T.C. Bruinje, M.G. Colazo, D.J. Ambrose..... 362
- Benchmarking Early Postpartum Disorders in Alberta Dairy Herds
*M.G. Colazo, M. Gobikrushanth, A. Behrouzi, I. López Helguera and
B. Hoff.....* 363
- Trace minerals in the dry period associated to postpartum metabolic and reproductive disorders in Dairy Cattle
*M.G. Colazo, M. Gobikrushanth, I. López Helguera, A. Behrouzi and
B. Hoff.....* 364
- Studying Association of Mastitis with other Periparturient Diseases of Dairy Cows
Egyedy, A. F., Dias, A. L. G., Barahona, E., Ametaj, B.N..... 365
- Association between Age at Calving and Overall Health, Reproductive Performance and Milk Yield in Holstein Heifers
M. Gobikrushanth, A. Behrouzi, I. López Helguera and M.G. Colazo. 366
- Ruminal pH in Holstein dairy bull calves from pre-weaning to post-weaning
J. Kohler, M. Middeldorp, Z. He and M. A. Steele..... 367
- Evaluating CowManager SensOor for Estrus Detection in Dairy Cows in a Tie Stall Barn
*S.A. Nowicki, M. Guesgen, M. Gobikrushanth, C. Bench, D.J.
Ambrose.....* 368
- Evaluation of Infrared Thermography (IRT) and Micro-Behavioural Biometrics for Estrus Detection in Naturally Cycling Dairy Cows
H.J. Perez Marquez, D.J. Ambrose, A. Schaefer, C. Bench..... 369

Why different species of <i>Treponema</i> need each other to cause digital dermatitis lesions in dairy cattle <i>Caroline Beninger, Sohail Naushad, Karin Orsel, Jeroen De Buck ...</i>	370
Bacteriocins of Bovine Non-aureus Staphylococci <i>Domonique Carson, Herman Barkema, Sohail Naushad, Diego Nobrega, Larissa Condas, Jeroen De Buck</i>	371
Cathelicidin Reduces Internalization of <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> in Bovine Mammary Epithelial Cells <i>Cavalcante, PA; Holani, R; Watts, K; Monteiro, APA; Barkema, H; Cobo, ER.</i>	372
The Risk of Group Housing Calves and Transmitting <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> subsp. <i>paratuberculosis</i> to Penmates <i>Caroline Corbett, Mart C.M. de Jong, Jeroen De Buck, Karin Orsel, Herman W. Barkema</i>	373
Novel Diagnostic Assay (based on glucose meter) for Bovine Infectious Diseases – TreAssure assay <i>Marija Drikic and Jeroen De Buck</i>	374
Evaluation of topical applications used in parlor on digital dermatitis lesions <i>Casey Jacobs, Karin Orsel, Herman W. Barkema</i>	375
Development of a Bovine Leukemia Virus Control Program for Alberta <i>Alessa Kuczewski¹ and Frank van der Meer</i>	376
Development of a Marked Johne’s Disease Vaccine Strain: Using Immune Markers to Differentiate Vaccinated From Naturally Infected Animals <i>Lucy Luo, Jeroen De Buck</i>	377
Intramammary Inhibition of Major Mastitis Pathogens by Non-aureus Staphylococci, a Mouse Model <i>Ana Paula Alves Monteiro, Domonique Carson, Jeroen De Buck, Herman W. Barkema</i>	378
The impact of making freestall changes on lameness, lying time and leg injuries <i>Emily Morabito, Herman W. Barkema, Edmond A. Pajor, Laura Solano, Doris Pellerin, and Karin Orsel.....</i>	379
Udder Health in Canadian Dairy Heifers Around Calving <i>Ali Naqvi, Jeroen De Buck, Diego Nobrega, Gang Liu, Simon Dufour, Tyler Williamson, and Herman W. Barkema</i>	380

Genetic variation of Heifer Mastitis in Canadian Dairy Herds <i>Saranya G. Narayana, Filippo Miglior, S. Ali Naqvi, Pauline Martin, Herman W. Barkema</i>	381
Association between the inventory of empty containers and on-farm treatment records to quantify antimicrobial usage in dairy herds <i>Diego Nobrega, Jeroen De Buck, Vineet Saini, Ali Naqvi, Sohail Naushad, Liu Gang, and Herman W. Barkema</i>	382
Beliefs, benefits, and beyond: Influences on dairy farmers' management decisions <i>Caroline Ritter, Jolanda Jansen, Steven Roche, David F. Kelton, Cindy L. Adams, Karin Orsel, Ron J. Erskine, Geart Benedictus, Theo J.G.M. Lam, and Herman W. Barkema</i>	383
Contribution of Naturally Produced Host Defenses to Inflammation and Resolution of Digital Dermatitis in Dairy Cattle <i>Watts K, Fodor C, Barkema H, Cobo ER</i>	384
Factors Impacting Ovulation Times and Temperature During Estrus and Ovulation of Holstein Dairy Cows <i>Tracy A. Burnett, Liam B. Polsky, Manveen Kaur and Ronaldo L.A. Cerri</i>	385
Muddy conditions reduce cattle comfort <i>Jennifer M. Chen, Carolyn L. Stull, David N. Ledgerwood, and Cassandra B. Tucker</i>	386
Effect of rumen protected vitamin B complex on metabolic parameters, milk production and d 15 endometrial outcomes <i>Manveen Kaur, Ivan Hartling, Tracy A. Burnett, Liam Polsky, Charlotte Donnan, H��l��ne Leclerc and Ronaldo L.A. Cerri</i>	387
Dairy Calves Can be Tested for Failure of Passive Transfer Until at Least 10 Days of Age <i>J. Wilm, J. H. C. Costa, H. W. Neave, D. M. Weary and Marina A. G. von Keyserlingk</i>	388
Associations Between Vaginal Temperature and Induced Estrus Expression and Fertility in Lactating Holstein Cows <i>L.B. Polsky, A.M.L. Madureira, E.L. Drago Filho, J.L.M. Vasconcelos, and R.L.A. Cerri</i>	389
Milk Production and Nitrogen Utilization in Dairy Cows Fed Lactose as a Partial Replacement for Barley Starch <i>E. L. De Seram, G. B. Penner, and T. Mutsvangwa</i>	390

A Comparison of Digital Dermatitis Associated Bacteria in Saskatchewan Dairy Herds <i>Maria Epp, Christopher Luby, Murray Jelinski, Christopher Clark, and Andrew Potter</i>	391
Profiles and Feed Milk Value of Value Added Pellet Products Based on Combination Carinata and Canola Meal, Low Grade of Peas and Lignosulfonate at Different Levels for Dairy Cows <i>Víctor Guevara, David Christensen, John McKinnon, Peiqiang Yu</i> ...	392
Recovery of the ruminal epithelium after acidosis <i>C. Kent-Dennis, J.A. Pasternak and G.B. Penner</i>	393
Diet Formulation Strategies for Dairy Cattle in Automated Milking Systems (AMS) <i>Menajovsky, S.B., C.E. Walpole, T.J. DeVries, K.S. Schwartzkopf-Genswein, M.E. Walpole, and G.B. Penner</i>	394
Is a Pelleted Feed Required in an Automated Milking System (AMS)? <i>Paddick, K.S., S.B. Menajovsky, and G.B. Penner</i>	395
Detecting effect of heat-related feed processing on molecular protein structure associated with nutrient utilization of barley grains in dairy cows by using vibrational molecular spectroscopy <i>Luciana L. Prates, Peiqiang Yu</i>	396
Physiochemical, Nutritional and Molecular Structural Characterization of Silages: Comparison Among CDC Barley Silage Varieties and New Forage Corn Silage for Dairy Cows <i>Basim Refat, David Christensen, John McKinnon, Aaron Beattie, Wenzhu Yang, and Peiqiang Yu</i>	397
Survey of gastrointestinal nematodes in breeding-age heifers on six Saskatchewan dairy farms <i>H.R. Scott, J.S. Gilleard, R.W. Avramenko, E.M. Redman, B. Wagner, F.D. Uehlinger</i>	398
A recent survey of ergot alkaloids contamination of wheat in western Canada <i>Haitao Shi, Brian Chelack, Warren Schwab and Peiqiang Yu</i>	399
A recent survey of twelve common mycotoxins contamination in wheat in western Canada <i>Haitao Shi, Brian Chelack, Warren Schwab and Peiqiang Yu</i>	400
Test possibility of using near and mid infrared spectroscopic techniques to predict mycotoxin concentrations in barley and wheat <i>Haitao Shi and Peiqiang Yu</i>	401

Molecular Basis of Carbohydrate Biopolymer Structure Determined Digestibility of Newly Developed Warm-Seasoned Corn Lines in Dairy Cows <i>Ningning Xu, Jianxin Liu, Peiqiang Yu</i>	402
Development of a silicone-based intravaginal letrozole-releasing device for synchronization <i>E.M. Zwiefelhofer , B.M. Davis , G.P. Adams</i>	403