

## **EDITORIAL**

611 **Getting involved**

## **OPINION & COMMENT**

- 613 **Correspondence: Transparent scenario development**  
Henrik Carlsen, Richard J. T. Klein and Per Wikman-Svahn
- 614 **Commentary: Improving the use of climate information in decision-making**  
Chris D. Hewitt, Roger C. Stone and Andrew B. Tait
- 617 **Commentary: Solar geoengineering reduces atmospheric carbon burden**  
David W. Keith, Gernot Wagner and Claire L. Zabel
- 619 **Commentary: Catalysing a political shift from low to negative carbon**  
Glen P. Peters and Oliver Geden
- 621 **Commentary: Climate risks across borders and scales**  
Andrew J. Challinor, W. Neil Adger and Tim G. Benton

## **RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS**

624 **Our choice from the recent literature**

## **NEWS & VIEWS**

625 **Flooding: Prioritizing protection?**  
Pascal Peduzzi

## **PERSPECTIVE**

627 **Rapid adaptive responses to climate change in corals**  
Gergely Torda, Jennifer M. Donelson, Manuel Aranda, Daniel J. Barshis, Line Bay, Michael L. Berumen, David G. Bourne, Neal Cantin, Sylvain Foret, Mikhail Matz, David J. Miller, Aurelie Moya, Hollie M. Putnam, Timothy Ravasi, Madeleine J. H. van Oppen, Rebecca Vega Thurber, Jeremie Vidal-Dupiol, Christian R. Voolstra, Sue-Ann Watson, Emma Whitelaw, Bette L. Willis and Philip L. Munday

## **LETTERS**

- 637 **Less than 2 °C warming by 2100 unlikely**  
Adrian E. Raftery, Alec Zimmer, Dargan M. W. Frierson, Richard Startz and Peiran Liu
- 642 **A global framework for future costs and benefits of river-flood protection in urban areas**  
Philip J. Ward, Brenden Jongman, Jeroen C. J. H. Aerts, Paul D. Bates, Wouter J. W. Botzen, Andres Diaz Loaiza, Stephane Hallegatte, Jarl M. Kind, Jaap Kwadijk, Paolo Scussolini and Hessel C. Winsemius  
→N&V p625
- 647 **Future global mortality from changes in air pollution attributable to climate change**  
Raquel A. Silva, J. Jason West, Jean-François Lamarque, Drew T. Shindell, William J. Collins, Greg Faluvegi, Gerd A. Folberth, Larry W. Horowitz, Tatsuya Nagashima, Vaishali Naik, Steven T. Rumbold, Kengo Sudo, Toshihiko Takemura, Daniel Bergmann, Philip Cameron-Smith, Ruth M. Doherty, Beatrice Josse, Ian A. MacKenzie, David S. Stevenson and Guang Zeng

- 652 **Committed warming inferred from observations**  
Thorsten Mauritsen and Robert Pincus
- 656 **Enhanced warming of the subtropical mode water in the North Pacific and North Atlantic**  
Shusaku Sugimoto, Kimio Hanawa, Tomowo Watanabe, Toshio Suga and Shang-Ping Xie
- 659 **Unexpected changes in community size structure in a natural warming experiment**  
Eoin J. O’Gorman, Lei Zhao, Doris E. Pichler, Georgina Adams, Nikolai Friberg, Björn C. Rall, Alex Seeney, Huayong Zhang, Daniel C. Reuman and Guy Woodward

## **ARTICLES**

- 664 **Karakoram temperature and glacial melt driven by regional atmospheric circulation variability**  
Nathan Forsythe, Hayley J. Fowler, Xiao-Feng Li, Stephen Blenkinsop and David Pritchard