

- 191 On positive shifting baselines and the importance of optimism, 286  
*A. Balmford*
- 193 Briefly
- 203 Conservation news 290
- Letters*
- 208 When methodological flaws limit inference: a response 298  
to Caruso et al., *L.S. Petracca & J.L. Frair*
- 209 Further comments on the use of interview-based data 305  
for species distribution studies: a reply to Petracca & Frair,  
*N. Caruso, E.L. Vidal, M. Guerisoli & M. Lucherini*
- Forum**
- 210 An alternative framework for responding to the amphibian 315  
crisis, *E. Muths & R.N. Fisher*
- 214 Alternative strategies for amphibian conservation: a response 324  
to Muths & Fisher, *F. Andreone*
- 216 Amphibian conservation: clarifications to comments from 332  
Andreone, *E. Muths & R.N. Fisher*
- Hippopotamus conservation**
- 218 Good news from north-central Africa: largest population of 339  
Vulnerable common hippopotamus *Hippopotamus amphibius*  
is stable, *P. Scholte, F. Nguimkeng & E. Iyah*
- 222 Preventing crop raiding by the Vulnerable common hippo- 347  
potamus *Hippopotamus amphibius* in Guinea-Bissau, *L.M.*  
*González, F.G.D. Montoto, T. Mereck, J. Alves, J. Pereira,*  
*P.F. de Larrinoa et al.*
- 230 A mix of community-based conservation and protected 354  
forests is needed for the survival of the Endangered pygmy  
hippopotamus *Choeropsis liberiensis*, *A. Hillers, G.M. Buchanan,*  
*J.C. Garteh, S.M. Tommy, M.L. Fofana & J.A. Lindsell*
- Carnivore conservation**
- 240 Carnivore occurrence: do interview-based surveys produce 370  
unreliable results? *N. Caruso, E.L. Vidal, M. Guerisoli*  
*& M. Lucherini*
- 246 Population status of the jaguar *Panthera onca* in one of its 378  
last strongholds in the Atlantic Forest, *A.C. Srbeek-Araujo*  
*& A.G. Chiarello*
- 254 Livestock predation by jaguars *Panthera onca* in south- 378  
eastern Mexico: the role of local peoples' practices, *J.L. Peña-*  
*Mondragón, A. Castillo, A. Hoogesteijn & E. Martínez-Meyer*
- 263 Puma *Puma concolor* density estimation in the Mediterranean 378  
Andes of Chile, *N. Guarda, N. Gálvez, J. Leichtle, C. Osorio*  
*& C. Bonacic*
- 268 Influence of protected areas on fish assemblages and fisheries 378  
in a large tropical river, *F.W. Keppeler, G. Hallwass & R.A.M. Silvano*
- 280 Taking a stand against illegal wildlife trade: the Zimbabwean 378  
approach to pangolin conservation, *C.R. Shepherd,*  
*E. Connolly, L. Hywood & P. Cassey*
- New records of the Endangered Chacoan peccary *Catagonus*  
*wagneri* suggest a broader distribution than formerly known,  
*R. Torres, D. Tamburini, J. Lescano & E. Rossi*
- Multiple methods increase detection of large and medium-  
sized mammals: working with volunteers in south-eastern  
Oman, *M. Mazzolli, T. Haag, B.G. Lippert, E. Eizirik,*  
*M.L.A. Hammer & K. Al Hikmani*
- Expert elicitation as a method for exploring illegal harvest  
and trade of wild meat over large spatial scales, *N. Swan,*  
*J. Barlow & L. Parry*
- Is urban bushmeat trade in Colombia really insignificant?  
*N. van Vliet, M. Quiceno, J. Moreno, D. Cruz, J.E. Fa*  
*& R. Nasi*
- Predicting the potential distribution of the Endangered huemul  
deer *Hippocamelus bisulcus* in North Patagonia, *P. Quevedo,*  
*A. von Hardenberg, H. Pastore, J. Álvarez & P. Corti*
- Occurrence of the Endangered Antillean manatee *Trichechus*  
*manatus manatus* in a marine protected area, Isla de la  
Juventud, Cuba, *A. Alvarez-Alemán, J.A. Angulo-Valdés,*  
*E.G. Alfonso, J.A. Powell & C.R. Taylor*
- The influence of risk factors associated with captive rearing on  
post-release survival in translocated cirl buntings *Emberiza*  
*cirlus* in the UK, *K. Fountain, C. Jeffs, S. Croft, J. Gregson,*  
*J. Lister, A. Evans et al.*
- Can stakeholders agree on how to reduce human–carnivore conflict  
on Namibian livestock farms? A novel Q-methodology and  
Delphi exercise, *N.A. Rust*
- Taking the elephant out of the room and into the corridor:  
can urban corridors work? *T.S.F. Adams, M.J. Chase,*  
*T.L. Rogers & K.E.A. Leggett*
- Human impacts on two endemic cassowary species in  
Indonesian New Guinea, *J.F. Brodie & M. Pangau-Adam*
- Understanding habitat selection of the Vulnerable wild yak  
*Bos mutus* on the Tibetan Plateau, *X. Liang, A. Kang & N. Pettorelli*
- When, where and whom: assessing wildlife attacks on people  
in Chitwan National Park, Nepal, *T. Silwal, J. Kolejka, B.P.*  
*Bhatta, S. Rayamajhi, R.P. Sharma & B.S. Poudel*
- Publications*
- Serendipity: An Ecologist's Quest to Understand Nature
- Conservation Planning: Informed Decisions for a Healthier Planet