

- 1 Effects of experimental insecticide applications and season on soil nematode communities in a maize field
A. Čerevková, D. Miklisová and Ľ Cagáň
- 16 The status of research on and application of biopesticides in Tanzania. Review
A.P. Moshi and I. Matoju
- 29 The biology and management of prickly paddy melon (*Cucumis myriocarpus* L.), an important summer annual weed in Australia
R.S. Shaik, G.E. Burrows, N.A.R. Urwin, D. Gopurenko, B.J. Lepschi and L.A. Weston
- 41 Fungal screening and aflatoxin production by *Aspergillus* section *Flavi* isolated from pre-harvest maize ears grown in two Argentine regions
B.X. Camiletti, A.K. Torrico, M. Fernanda Maurino, D. Cristos, C. Magnoli, E.I. Lucini and M. de la Paz Giménez Pecci
- 49 Boscalid-resistance in *Alternaria alternata* and *Alternaria solani* populations: An emerging problem in Europe
S. Landschoot, J. Carrette, M. Vandecasteele, B. De Baets, M. Höfte, K. Audenaert and G. Haesaert
- 60 Greenhouse and field experiments with winter oilseed rape cultivars resistant to *Plasmodiophora brassicae* Wor.
V. Řičařová, J. Kazda, P. Baranyk and P. Ryšánek
- 70 Sources of resistance to *Alternariaster* leaf blight in sunflower pre-breeding lines derived from interspecific crosses and wild *Helianthus* species
M. Santha Lakshmi Prasad, M. Sujatha, K. Alivelu and K. Sujatha
- 79 Identification and characterization of *Alternaria alternata* causing leaf spot of olive tree (*Olea europaea*) in Turkey
E. Basım, H. Basım, M. Abdulai, D. Baki and N. Öztürk
- 89 Weather-based decision support reduces the fungicide spraying to control onion downy mildew
E.R. Araújo, D.P. Alves and J.R. Knoth
- 93 Characterization of the pathogen causing a new bacterial vein rot disease in tobacco in China
J. Wang, Y. Wang, T. Zhao, P. Dai and X. Li

- 99 ‘*Candidatus Phytoplasma brasiliense*’-related strains associated with papaya bunchy top disease in northern Peru represent a distinct geographic lineage
W. Wei, E. Pérez-López, R.E. Davis, L. Bermúdez-Díaz, C. Granda-Wong, J. Wang and Y. Zhao
- 107 Evaluation of botanical and chemical products for the control of foliar nematodes *Aphelenchoides fragariae*
R. An, N.K. Karthik and P. Grewal
- 114 A survey of root knot nematodes and resistance to *Meloidogyne incognita* in sweet potato varieties from Kenyan fields
H.W. Karuri, D. Olago, R. Neilson, E. Mararo and J. Villinger
- 122 Sensitivity of cold-climate wine grape cultivars to copper, sulfur, and difenoconazole fungicides
P.S. McManus, V. Kartanos and M. Stasiak
- 131 Evolution of QoI resistance of the wheat pathogen *Zymoseptoria tritici* in Northern France
P. Cheval, A. Siah, M. Bomble, A.D. Popper, P. Reignault and P. Halama
- 134 Efficacy of insecticidal seed treatments against the wireworm *Pleonomus canaliculatus* (Coleoptera: Elateridae) in China
Z. Zhang, X. Zhang, Y. Zhao, W. Mu and F. Liu
- 143 The application of next-generation sequencing (NGS) for monitoring of *Zymoseptoria tritici* QoI resistance
K. Pieczul and A. Wąsowska
- 148 Differential response of pepper (*Capsicum annuum* L.) lines to *Phytophthora capsici* and root-knot nematodes
O. Gómez-Rodríguez, T. Corona-Torres and V.H. Aguilar-Rincón
- 153 Refreshing bait spots in an olive orchard for the control of *Bactrocera oleae* (Diptera: Tephritidae)
K. Varikou, N. Garantonakis, A. Birouraki, D. Gkilpathi and E. Kapogia
- 160 Effect of host density and location on the percentage parasitism, fertility and induced mortality of *Aganaspis daci* (Hymenoptera: Figitidae), a parasitoid of *Ceratitis capitata* (Diptera: Tephritidae)
L. de Pedro, F. Beitia, F. Ferrara, J.D. Asís, B. Sabater-Muñoz and J. Tormos
- 168 Screening water extracts and essential oils from Mediterranean plants against *Verticillium dahliae* in olive
A. Varo, A. Mulero-Aparicio, M. Adem, L.F. Roca, M.C. Raya-Ortega, F.J. López-Escudero and A. Trapero

- 176 *Trichoderma* and its secondary metabolites improve yield and quality of grapes
A. Pascale, F. Vinale, G. Manganiello, M. Nigro, S. Lanzuise, M. Ruocco, R. Marra, N. Lombardi, S.L. Woo and M. Lorito
- 182 Relationships between copper content in orange leaves, bacterial biofilm formation and citrus canker disease control after different copper treatments
M.A. Favaro, R.A. Roeschlin, G.G. Ribero, R.L. Maumary, L.N. Fernandez, A. Lutz, M. Sillon, L.M. Rista, M.R. Marano and N.F. Gariglio
- 190 Effect of spray droplet size, spray volume and fungicide on the control of white mold in soybeans
A. Berger-Neto, D.d.S. Jaccoud-Filho, C.R. Wutzki, H.E. Tullio, M.L.C. Pierre, F. Manfron and A. Justino
- 198 Resistance evaluation and host status of selected green gram germplasm against *Meloidogyne incognita*
T. Mukhtar, M. Arooj, M. Ashfaq and A. Gulzar
- 203 Identifying possible alternative rodenticide baits to replace strychnine baits for pocket gophers in California
G.W. Witmer, R.A. Baldwin and R.S. Moulton
- 207 Effects of southern root knot nematode population densities and plant age on growth and yield parameters of cucumber
M.Z. Kayani, T. Mukhtar and M.A. Hussain
- 213 Cowpea scab disease (*Sphaceloma* sp.) in Uganda
E. Afutu, E.E. Agoyi, R. Amayo, M. Biruma and P.R. Rubaihayo
- 221 IAPPS Newsletter 92C