

## **EDITORIAL**

- 113 **Balancing act**

## **OPINION & COMMENT**

- 114 **Correspondence: Emission effects of the Chinese–Russian gas deal**
- 115 **Correspondence: Subnational socio-economic dataset availability**
- 116 **Correspondence: Ocean temperatures chronicle the ongoing warming of Earth**
- 118 **Commentary: Climate change stories and the Anthropocene**  
David Matless
- 120 **Commentary: Combining satellite data for better tropical forest monitoring**  
Johannes Reiche, Richard Lucas, Anthea L. Mitchell, Jan Verbesselt, Dirk H. Hoekman, Jörg Haarpaintner, Josef M. Kellndorfer, Ake Rosenqvist, Eric A. Lehmann, Curtis E. Woodcock, Frank Martin Seifert and Martin Herold
- 122 **Commentary: Intact ecosystems provide best defence against climate change**  
Tara G. Martin and James E. M. Watson

## **FEATURE**

- 125 **News Feature: Freeing fossil fuels**  
Elisabeth Jeffries

## **RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS**

- 127 **Our choice from the recent literature**

## **NEWS & VIEWS**

- 128 **Climate extremes: The worst heat waves to come**  
Christoph Schär

## **PERSPECTIVE**

- 131 **Roadmap towards justice in urban climate adaptation research**  
Linda Shi, Eric Chu, Isabelle Anguelovski, Alexander Aylett, Jessica Debats, Kian Goh, Todd Schenk, Karen C. Seto, David Dodman, Debra Roberts, J. Timmons Roberts and Stacy D. VanDeveer
- 138 **An imperative to monitor Earth's energy imbalance**  
K. von Schuckmann, M. D. Palmer, K. E. Trenberth, A. Cazenave, D. Chambers, N. Champollion, J. Hansen, S. A. Josey, N. Loeb, P.-P. Mathieu, B. Meyssignac and M. Wild

## **REVIEW ARTICLE**

- 145 **Fifteen years of ocean observations with the global Argo array**  
Stephen C. Riser, Howard J. Freeland, Dean Roemmich, Susan Wijffels, Ariel Troisi, Mathieu Belbéoch, Denis Gilbert, Jianping Xu, Sylvie Pouliquen, Ann Thresher, Pierre-Yves Le Traon, Guillaume Maze, Birgit Klein, M. Ravichandran, Fiona Grant, Pierre-Marie Poulain, Toshio Suga, Byunghwan Lim, Andreas Sterl, Philip Sutton, Kjell-Arne Mork, Pedro Joaquín Vélez-Belchí, Isabelle Ansorge, Brian King, Jon Turton, Molly Baringer, and Steven R. Jayne

## LETTERS

- 154 **Co-benefits of addressing climate change can motivate action around the world**  
Paul G. Bain, Taciano L. Milfont, Yoshihisa Kashima, Michał Bilewicz, Guy Doron, Ragna B. Garðarsdóttir, Valdiney V. Gouveia, Yanjun Guan, Lars-Olof Johansson, Carlota Pasquali, Victor Corral-Verdugo, Juan Ignacio Aragones, Akira Utsugi, Christophe Demarque, Siegmar Otto, Joonha Park, Martin Soland, Linda Steg, Roberto González, Nadezhda Lebedeva, Ole Jacob Madsen, Claire Wagner, Charity S. Akotia, Tim Kurz, José L. Saiz, P. Wesley Schultz, Gró Einarsdóttir and Nina M. Saviolidis
- 158 **Rare disaster information can increase risk-taking**  
Ben R. Newell, Tim Rakow, Eldad Yechiam and Michael Sambur
- 162 **Estimates of solid waste disposal rates and reduction targets for landfill gas emissions**  
Jon T. Powell, Timothy G. Townsend and Julie B. Zimmerman
- 166 **Accelerated dryland expansion under climate change**  
Jianping Huang, Haipeng Yu, Xiaodan Guan, Guoyin Wang and Ruixia Guo
- 172 **Abrupt onset and prolongation of aragonite undersaturation events in the Southern Ocean**  
Claudine Hauri, Tobias Friedrich and Axel Timmermann
- 177 **Large rainfall changes consistently projected over substantial areas of tropical land**  
Robin Chadwick, Peter Good, Gill Martin and David P. Rowell
- 182 **Relationship between soil fungal diversity and temperature in the maritime Antarctic**  
Kevin K. Newsham, David W. Hopkins, Lilia C. Carvalhais, Peter T. Fretwell, Steven P. Rushton, Anthony G. O'Donnell and Paul G. Dennis
- 187 **The global significance of omitting soil erosion from soil organic carbon cycling schemes**  
Adrian Chappell, Jerrey Baldock and Jonathan Sanderman
- 192 **Conservation policy and the measurement of forests**  
Joseph O. Sexton, Praveen Noojipady, Xiao-Peng Song, Min Feng, Dan-Xia Song, Do-Hyung Kim, Anupam Anand, Chengquan Huang, Saurabh Channan, Stuart L. Pimm and John R. Townshend
- 197 **Future temperature in southwest Asia projected to exceed a threshold for human adaptability**  
Jeremy S. Pal and Elfatih A. B. Eltahir  
→N&V p128

## ARTICLES

- 201 **Targeted opportunities to address the climate-trade dilemma in China**  
Zhu Liu, Steven J. Davis, Kuishuang Feng, Klaus Hubacek, Sai Liang, Laura Diaz Anadon, Bin Chen, Jingru Liu, Jinyue Yan and Dabo Guan
- 207 **Physiological responses of a Southern Ocean diatom to complex future ocean conditions**  
P. W. Boyd, P. W. Dillingham, C. M. McGraw, E. A. Armstrong, C. E. Cornwall, Y.-y. Feng, C. L. Hurd, M. Gault-Ringold, M. Y. Roleda, E. Timmins-Schiman and B. L. Nunn
- 214 **Old soil carbon losses increase with ecosystem respiration in experimentally thawed tundra**  
Caitlin E. Hicks Pries, Edward A. G. Schuur, Susan M. Natali and K. Grace Crummer