

# Contents

<b>Contributors</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Dedication: Chad E. Finn</b> <i>John R. Clark</i>	<b>xii</b>
<b>1. Light-Emitting Diodes in Horticulture</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Cary A. Mitchell, Michael P. Dzakovich, Celina Gomez, Roberto Lopez, John F. Burr, Richardo Hernández, Chieri Kubota, Christopher J. Currey, Quingwu Meng, Erik S. Runkle, Christopher M. Bourget, Robert C. Morrow, and Arend J. Both</i>	
I. Introduction	5
II. Properties of LEDs	6
III. Design Considerations	11
IV. Historical Overview of LED Use in Horticulture	16
V. Summary of Plant Experiments in Space with LEDs	18
VI. Horticultural Applications of LEDs	19
VII. LED Lighting and Plant Health	60
VIII. LEDs and Light Pollution	62
IX. LED Light Distribution Issues	63
X. LED Environmental and Health Issues	65
XI. Adoption of LED Technology by Horticultural Industries	66
XII. The Future of Plant Applications for LEDs	72
Literature Cited	73
<b>2. Chayote: Pre-Columbian Origins and Dispersal</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Fernando A. Moreira</i>	
I. Introduction	91
II. Botany and Horticulture	91
III. Linguistic History of Chayote	97
IV. Metaphor and Ethnography	120

V. Mesoamerican Distribution of Chayote	124
VI. Archaeology and Iconography	127
VII. Folk Taxonomy	131
VIII. Conclusion	135
Acknowledgments	137
Literature Cited	137
<b>3. Ragwort: Invasive Weed and Potential Pharmaceutical</b>	<b>145</b>
<i>Catherina M. O’Keeffe, Gary W. Stutte, and Michelle McKeon-Bennett</i>	
I. Introduction	146
II. Botany	148
III. Chemistry	155
IV. Control Measures	163
V. Commercial Potential	168
VI. Conclusions	172
Literature Cited	174
<b>4. Advances and Trends in Organic Fruit and Vegetable Farming Research</b>	<b>185</b>
<i>Martine Dorais and Beatrix Alsanus</i>	
I. Principles, History, and Standards of Organic Horticulture	187
II. Global Expansion of Organic Fruit and Vegetable Production	190
III. Published Research on Organic Fruit and Vegetable Farming	194
IV. Benefits of Organic Horticulture	197
V. Constraint of Organic Horticulture	214
VI. Proposed Research Area for Organic Fruit and Vegetable Production	233
VII. Conclusion	238
Literature Cited	239
<b>5. Western Botanical Gardens: History and Evolution</b>	<b>269</b>
<i>Donald A. Rakow and Sharon A. Lee</i>	
I. Introduction	271
II. Ancient Roots	272
III. <i>Hortus Conclusus</i> : Precursor of the <i>Hortus Botanicus</i>	274

IV. The Rise of Botanical Studies	276
V. European Botanical Gardens	277
VI. Botanical Gardens in Great Britain	285
VII. Botanical Gardens in the United States	292
VIII. The Future of the Botanical Garden	306
Literature Cited	308
<b>6. The Future of Global Banana Production</b>	<b>311</b>
<i>Randy C. Ploetz and Edward A. Evans</i>	
I. Introduction	312
II. Origins, Taxonomy, and Production	313
III. Production, Trade, and Marketing	315
IV. Past and Current Threats to Production	320
V. Banana Diseases and Pests	321
VI. An Outlook for Future Production	341
Literature Cited	343
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>353</b>
<b>Cumulative Subject Index</b>	<b>355</b>
<b>Cumulative Contributor Index</b>	<b>389</b>