

REVIEW PAPER

Skill development in food professionals: a European study

L. Mayor · K. Flynn · E. Dermesonluoglu · P. Pittia · E. Baderstedt · B. Ruiz-Bejarano · M. Geicu · M.A.C. Quintas · Z. Lakner · R. Costa 871

ORIGINAL PAPERS

Yeast DNA recovery during the secondary fermentation step of Lombardy sparkling wines produced by *Champenoise* method

R. Foschino · G. De Lorenzis · V. Fabrizio · C. Picozzi · S. Imazio · O. Failla · I. Vigentini 885

Fast determination of anthocyanins in red grape musts by Fourier transform mid-infrared spectroscopy and partial least squares regression

Z. Rasines-Perea · N. Prieto-Perea · M. Romera-Fernández · L.A. Berrueta · B. Gallo 897

Identification of gum Arabic in white wine based on colloid content, colloid composition and multi-element stable isotope analysis

S. Sprenger · K. Meylahn · A. Zaar · H. Dietrich · F. Will 909

Protective action of S-layer proteins from *Lactobacillus paracasei* M7 against *Salmonella* infection and mediated inhibition of *Salmonella*-induced apoptosis

C. Xue · L. Zhang · R. Fan · S. Wang · H. Li · X. Luo · W. Liu · W. Song 923

Impact of suppressing the caffeic acid *O*-methyltransferase (*COMT*) gene on lignin, fiber, and seed oil composition in *Brassica napus* transgenic plants

H.F. Oraby · M.F. Ramadan 931

Effect of substrate type on sensory characteristics and antioxidant capacity of sunflower Maillard reaction products

E. Karangwa · X. Zhang · N. Murekatete · K. Masamba · L.V. Raymond · A. Shabbar · Y. Zhang · E. Duhoranimana · B. Muhoza · S. Song 939

The effect of essential oils and cinnamaldehyde on the inactivation of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in liquid egg products: comparison to synthetic additives

M.T. Valverde · R. Cava-Roda · L. Calvo · F. Marín-Iniesta 961

Extraction, sulfonation and anticoagulant activity of xylan from corncob

W. Cai · Q. Chen · L. Xie · L. Yang · R. Zhang 969

***Lactobacillus paracasei* isolated from grape sourdough: acid, bile, salt, and heat tolerance after spray drying with skim milk and cheese whey**

E.C. Ilha · T. da Silva · J.G. Lorenz · G. de Oliveira Rocha · E.S. Sant'Anna 977

The free and enzyme-released volatile compounds of distinctive *Vitis amurensis* var. *Zuoshanyi* grapes in China

B. Liu · X.-Q. Xu · J. Cai · Y.-B. Lan · B.-Q. Zhu · J. Wang 985

Oenological consequences of sequential inoculation with non-*Saccharomyces* yeasts (*Torulaspora delbrueckii* or *Metschnikowia pulcherrima*) and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* in base wine for sparkling wine production

E. González-Royo · O. Pascual · N. Kontoudakis · M. Esteruelas · B. Esteve-Zarzoso · A. Mas · J.M. Canals · F. Zamora 999

Preparation of PEG-modified proanthocyanidin liposome and its application in cosmetics

F. Guo · M. Lin · Y. Gu · X. Zhao · G. Hu 1013

Biosynthesis of β (1,3)/(1,6)-glucans of cell wall of the yeast *Candida utilis* ATCC 9950 strains in the culture media supplemented with deproteinated potato juice water and glycerol

A. Bzducha-Wróbel · S. Błażej · M. Molenda ·
L. Reczek 1023

HPLC–DAD–MS/MS identification and HPLC–ABTS·⁺ on-line antioxidant activity evaluation of bioactive compounds in liquorice (*Glycyrrhiza uralensis* Fisch.) extract

R. Fan · N. Li · X. Jiang · F. Yuan · Y. Gao 1035

Beneficial hypolipidemic influence of a combination of dietary fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) seeds and garlic (*Allium sativum*) in induced hypercholesterolemic rats

P. Mukthamba · K. Srinivasan 1049

Study of the inheritability of the yeast trait “interaction with natural antioxidant activity of red wine” in four generations of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* and its enhancing by spore clone selection and hybridization

A. Caridi · A. De Bruno · A. Piscopo · M. Poiana ·
R. Sidari 1059

Effect of the degree of toasting on the extraction pattern and profile of antioxidant polyphenols leached from oak chips in model wine systems

E. Kanakaki · D. Siderakou · S. Kallithraka ·
Y. Kotseridis · D.P. Makris 1065

Purification procedure for (2*R*,3*S*,2''*R*,3''*R*)-manniflavanone and its minor (2*R*,3*S*,2''*S*,3''*S*)-isomer from *Garcinia buchananii* stem bark

T.D. Stark · S. Lösch · O. Frank · O.B. Balemba ·
T. Hofmann 1075