

# CONTENTS

## Special Issue: Threats to upland waters

### Editorial

Recovery of acidified surface waters from acidification in the United Kingdom after twenty years of chemical and biological monitoring (1988–2008) R.W. Battarbee, E.M. Shilland, M. Kernan (London, UK), D.T. Monteith (Lancaster, UK) and C.J. Curtis (London, UK and Johannesburg, South Africa) .....	267
<b>Section 1: Trends in acid deposition and hydrochemistry</b>	
Trends in bulk deposition of acidity in the UK, 1988–2007, assessed using additive models C.J. Curtis (Johannesburg, South Africa and London, UK) and G.L. Simpson (London, UK) .....	274
Trends in the hydrochemistry of acid-sensitive surface waters in the UK 1988–2008 D.T. Monteith (Lancaster, UK), C.D. Evans (Bangor, UK), P.A. Henrys (Lancaster, UK), G.L. Simpson (London, UK) and I.A. Malcolm (Pitlochry, UK) .....	287
Persistent surface water acidification in an organic soil-dominated upland region subject to high atmospheric deposition: The North York Moors, UK C.D. Evans (Bangor, UK), T. Chadwick (Whitby, UK), D. Norris, E.C. Rowe (Bangor, UK), T.H.E. Heaton (Keyworth, UK), P. Brown (Castleton, UK) and R.W. Battarbee (London, UK) .....	304
The influence of forestry on acidification and recovery: Insights from long-term hydrochemical and invertebrate data I.A. Malcolm (Pitlochry, UK), C.N. Gibbins, R.J. Fryer (Aberdeen, UK), J. Keay (Pitlochry, UK), D. Tetzlaff and C. Soulsby (Aberdeen, UK) .....	317
<b>Section 2: Biological response to changing hydrochemistry</b>	
Evidence of recovery from acidification in the macroinvertebrate assemblages of UK fresh waters: A 20-year time series J.F. Murphy, J.H. Winterbottom, S. Orton, G.L. Simpson, E.M. Shilland and A.G. Hildrew (London, UK) .....	330
Recovery of macroinvertebrate species richness in acidified upland waters assessed with a field toxicity model A. Stockdale, E. Tipping (Lancaster, UK), A. Fjellheim (Bergen, Norway), Ø.A. Garmo (Ottestad, Norway), A.G. Hildrew (London, UK), S. Lofts, D.T. Monteith (Lancaster, UK), S.J. Ormerod (Cardiff, UK) and E.M. Shilland (London, UK) .....	341
Relationships between hydrochemistry and the presence of juvenile brown trout ( <i>Salmo trutta</i> ) in headwater streams recovering from acidification I.A. Malcolm, P.J. Bacon, S.J. Middlemas (Pitlochry, UK), R.J. Fryer (Aberdeen, UK), E.M. Shilland (London, UK) and P. Collen (Pitlochry, UK) .....	351
<b>Section 3: Recovery and future threats</b>	
Recovery of UK lakes from acidification: An assessment using combined palaeoecological and contemporary diatom assemblage data R.W. Battarbee, G.L. Simpson, E.M. Shilland, R.J. Flower, A. Kreiser, H. Yang and G. Clarke (London, UK) .....	365
Past acidification and recovery of surface waters, soils and ecology in the United Kingdom: Prospects for the future under current deposition and land use protocols R.C. Helliwell (Aberdeen, UK), J. Aherne, G. MacDougall (Peterborough, Canada), T.R. Nisbet, D. Lawson (Farnham, UK), B.J. Cosby (Charlottesville, VA, USA) and C.D. Evans (Bangor, UK) .....	381
Modelling the long-term response of stream water chemistry to forestry in Galloway, Southwest Scotland R.C. Helliwell (Aberdeen, UK), J. Aherne (Peterborough, Canada), T.R. Nisbet (Farnham, UK), G. MacDougall (Peterborough, Canada), S. Broadmeadow (Farnham, UK), J. Sample, L. Jackson-Blake (Aberdeen, UK) and R. Doughty (Glasgow, UK) .....	396
The future of upland water ecosystems of the UK in the 21st century: A synthesis C.J. Curtis (Johannesburg, South Africa and London, UK), R.W. Battarbee (London, UK), D.T. Monteith (Lancaster, UK) and E.M. Shilland (London, UK) .....	412