

CONTENTS

Research Reports

- Effect of a synbiotic on the intestinal microflora of chickens**
Seyed Morteza Dibaji, Alireza Seidavi, Leila Asadpour, and Fernando Moreira da Silva 1
- Exposure of workers to dust and bioaerosol on a poultry farm**
S. B. Jerez, Y. Cheng, and J. Bray 7
- Effect of different sources and levels of selenium on performance, meat quality, and tissue characteristics of broilers**
T. F. B. Oliveira, D. F. R. Rivera, F. R. Mesquita, H. Braga, E. M. Ramos, and A. G. Bertechini 15
- The effects of an enzyme complex in moderate and low nutrient-dense diets with dried distillers grains with solubles in laying hens**
Dana Hahn-Didde and Sheila E. Purdum 23
- Relationships of incubational hatching egg characteristics to posthatch body weight and processing yield in Ross × Ross 708 broilers**
E. D. Peebles, R. Pulikanti, W. Zhai, and P. D. Gerard 34
- Effects of distillers dried grains with solubles and mineral sources on gaseous emissions**
W. Li, Q.-F. Li, W. Powers, D. Karcher, R. Angel, and T. J. Applegate 41
- Wet litter not only induces footpad dermatitis but also reduces overall welfare, technical performance, and carcass yield in broiler chickens**
Ingrid C. de Jong, H. Gunnink, and J. van Harn 51
- Effect of production system and flock age on egg quality and total bacterial load in commercial laying hens**
Samiullah, J. R. Roberts, and K. K. Chousalkar 59
- The effect of raw and roasted soybeans on intestinal health, diet digestibility, and pancreas weight of broilers**
C. Rocha, J. F. Durau, L. N. E. Barrilli, F. Dahlke, P. Maiorka, and A. Maiorka 71
- Economic effects of proposed changes in living conditions for laying hens under the National Organic Program**
Tomislav Vukina, Kenneth Anderson, and Mary K. Muth 80
- Suitability of poultry litter ash as a feed supplement for broiler chickens**
J. P. Blake and J. B. Hess 94
- Poultry litter ash as a replacement for dicalcium phosphate in broiler diets**
J. P. Blake and J. B. Hess 101
- Time study examining the effect of range, cage-free, and cage environments on man-hours committed to bird care in 3 brown egg layer strains**
Kenneth E. Anderson 108

***Salmonella* Typhimurium in chicken manure reduced or eliminated by addition of LT1000**
C. L. Sheffield, T. L. Crippen, R. C. Beier, and J. A. Byrd 116

The inner perivitelline layer sperm hole assay: Use of filter paper rings for the isolation of the perivitelline layer overlying the germinal disc and new observations on its morphology
Murray R. Bakst, Janet Eastridge, and Irek A. Malecki 121

Field Reports

The effect of feeding Hydrogel-95 to emu chicks at hatch
Zachary Lowman and Carmen Parkhurst 129

Evaluation of recovery of *Salmonella* from trachea and ceca in commercial poultry
G. Kallapura, A. Botero, S. Layton, L. R. Bielke, J. D. Latorre, A. Menconi, X. Hernández-Velasco, D. J. Bueno, B. M. Hargis, and G. Téllez 132