

Contents

- 345 M. Hejzman, P. Hejzmanová, V. Pavlů and J. Beneš
Origin and history of grasslands in Central Europe – a review
Review
- 364 B. McCarthy, K. M. Pierce, L. Delaby, A. Brennan, C. Fleming and B. Horan
The effect of stocking rate and calving date on grass production, utilization and nutritive value of the sward during the grazing season
- 378 S. J. Dennis, J. L. Moir, K. C. Cameron, G. R. Edwards and H. J. Di
Measuring excreta patch distribution in grazed pasture through low-cost image analysis
- 386 L. Rose, D. Hertel and C. Leuschner
Livestock-type effects on biomass and nitrogen partitioning in temperate pastures with different functional-group abundance
- 395 S. Gómez, O. Guenni and L. Bravo de Guenni
Growth, leaf photosynthesis and canopy light use efficiency under differing irradiance and soil N supplies in the forage grass *Brachiaria decumbens* Stapf.
- 408 P. Csontos and T. Kalapos
More lightweight and isodiametric seeds for C₄ than for C₃ grasses are associated with preference for open habitats of C₄ grasses in a temperate flora
- 418 D. Andueza, F. Picard, M. Jestin and J. Aufrère
The effect of feeding animals *ad libitum* vs. at maintenance level on the *in vivo* digestibility of mown herbage from two permanent grasslands of different botanical composition
- 427 B. E. M. Lindström, B. E. Frankow-Lindberg, A. S. Dahlin, M. Wivstad and C. A. Watson
Micronutrient concentrations in common and novel forage species and varieties grown on two contrasting soils
- 437 F. Gusmeroli, G. Della Marianna, F. Fava, A. Monteiro, S. Bocchi and G. Parolo
Effects of ecological, landscape and management factors on plant species composition, biodiversity and forage value in Alpine meadows
- 448 J. Novák, V. Pavlů and V. Ludvíková
Reintroduction of grazing management after deforestation of formerly abandoned grassland and its effect on early vegetation changes in the Western Carpathians (Slovakia)
- 459 S. Kumar, R. Tiwari, A. Chandra, A. Sharma and R. K. Bhatnagar
In vitro direct plant regeneration and *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation of lucerne (*Medicago sativa* L.)
- 469 X.-K. Guan, X.-H. Zhang, N. C. Turner, B.-C. Xu and F.-M. Li
Two perennial legumes (*Astragalus adsurgens* Pall. and *Lespedeza davurica* S.) adapted to semiarid environments are not as productive as lucerne (*Medicago sativa* L.), but use less water
- 479 W. D. Pitman
Bahigrass (*Paspalum notatum* Flugge) management combining nitrogen fertilizer rate and defoliation frequency to enhance forage production efficiency
Research Note