

Contents

Reviews

- 2285 **How much land-based greenhouse gas mitigation can be achieved without compromising food security and environmental goals?**

Pete Smith, Helmut Haberl, Alexander Popp, Karl-Heinz Erb, Christian Lauk, Richard Harper, Francesco N. Tubiello, Alexandre de Siqueira Pinto, Mostafa Jafari, Saran Sohi, Omar Masera, Hannes Böttcher, Göran Berndes, Mercedes Bustamante, Helal Ahammad, Harry Clark, Hongmin Dong, Elnour A. Elsidig, Cheikh Mbow, Nijavalli H. Ravindranath, Charles W. Rice, Carmenza Robledo Abad, Anna Romanovskaya, Frank Sperling, Mario Herrero, Joanna I. House and Steven Rose

- 2303 **Evidence of current impact of climate change on life: a walk from genes to the biosphere**

Josep Peñuelas, Jordi Sardans, Marc Estiarte, Romà Ogaya, Jofre Carnicer, Marta Coll, Adria Barbeta, Albert Rivas-Ubach, Joan Llusà, Martin Garbulsky, Iolanda Filella and Alistair S. Jump

Primary Research Articles

- 2339 **Climate warming affects biological invasions by shifting interactions of plants and herbivores**

Xinmin Lu, Evan Siemann, Xu Shao, Hui Wei and Jianqing Ding

- 2348 **Maintenance of temporal synchrony between syrphid flies and floral resources despite differential phenological responses to climate**

Amy M. Iler, David W. Inouye, Toke T. Høye, Abraham J. Miller-Rushing, Laura A. Burkle and Eleanor B. Johnston

- 2360 **Global change effects on the long-term feeding ecology and contaminant exposures of East Greenland polar bears**

Melissa A. McKinney, Sara J. Iverson, Aaron T. Fisk, Christian Sonne, Frank F. Rigét, Robert J. Letcher, Michael T. Arts, Erik W. Born, Aqqalu Rosing-Asvid and Rune Dietz

- 2373 **Temperature variation makes ectotherms more sensitive to climate change**

Krijn P. Paaijmans, Rebecca L. Heinig, Rebecca A. Seliga, Justine I. Blanford, Simon Blanford, Courtney C. Murdock and Matthew B. Thomas

- 2381 **Changes in atmospheric CO₂ influence the allergenicity of *Aspergillus fumigatus***

Naama Lang-Yona, Yishai Levin, Karen C. Dannemiller, Oded Yarden, Jordan Peccia and Yinon Rudich

- 2389 **Long-term changes in forest carbon under temperature and nitrogen amendments in a temperate northern hardwood forest**

Kathleen E. Savage, William J. Parton, Eric A. Davidson, Susan E. Trumbore and Serita D. Frey

- 2401 **Satellite-derived estimates of forest leaf area index in southwest Western Australia are not tightly coupled to interannual variations in rainfall: implications for groundwater decline in a drying climate**

Keith R. J. Smettem, Richard H. Waring, John N. Callow, Melissa Wilson and Qiaozhen Mu

- 2413 **The temporal response to drought in a Mediterranean evergreen tree: comparing a regional precipitation gradient and a throughfall exclusion experiment**

Nicolas K. Martin-Stpaul, Jean-Marc Limousin, Hélène Vogt-Schilb, Jesus Rodríguez-Calcerrada, Serge Rambal, Damien Longepierre and Laurent Misson

- 2427 **Tropospheric ozone reduces carbon assimilation in trees: estimates from analysis of continuous flux measurements**

Silvano Fares, Rodrigo Vargas, Matteo Detto, Allen H. Goldstein, John Karlik, Elena Paoletti and Marcello Vitale

- 2444 **Lower responsiveness of canopy evapotranspiration rate than of leaf stomatal conductance to open-air CO₂ elevation in rice**
Hiroyuki Shimono, Hirofumi Nakamura, Toshihiro Hasegawa and Masumi Okada
- 2454 **Clinal adaptation and adaptive plasticity in *Artemisia californica*: implications for the response of a foundation species to predicted climate change**
Jessica D. Pratt and Kailen A. Mooney
- 2467 **Closing the yield gap could reduce projected greenhouse gas emissions: a case study of maize production in China**
Zhenling Cui, Shanchao Yue, Guiliang Wang, Qingfeng Meng, Liang Wu, Zhiping Yang, Qiang Zhang, Shiqing Li, Fusuo Zhang and Xiping Chen
- 2478 **Initial nitrous oxide, carbon dioxide, and methane costs of converting conservation reserve program grassland to row crops under no-till vs. conventional tillage**
Leilei Ruan and G. Philip Robertson
- 2490 **Disparity in elevational shifts of European trees in response to recent climate warming**
Sonia G. Rabasa, Elena Granda, Raquel Benavides, Georges Kunstler, Josep M. Espelta, Romá Ogaya, Josep Peñuelas, Michael Scherer-Lorenzen, Wojciech Gil, Wojciech Grodzki, Sławomir Ambrozy, Johan Bergh, José A. Hódar, Regino Zamora and Fernando Valladares
- 2500 **Rapid warming accelerates tree growth decline in semi-arid forests of Inner Asia**
Hongyan Liu, A. Park Williams, Craig D. Allen, Dali Guo, Xiuchen Wu, Oleg A. Anenkhonov, Eryuan Liang, Denis V. Sandanov, Yi Yin, Zhaohuan Qi and Natalya K. Badmaeva
- 2511 **Effects of simulated drought on the carbon balance of Everglades short-hydroperiod marsh**
Sparkle L. Malone, Gregory Starr, Christina L. Staudhammer and Michael G. Ryan
- 2524 **Ecological niche modeling of coastal dune plants and future potential distribution in response to climate change and sea level rise**
Gabriela Mendoza-González, M. Luisa Martínez, Octavio R. Rojas-Soto, Gabriela Vázquez and Juan B. Gallego-Fernández
- 2536 **Natural variation and the capacity to adapt to ocean acidification in the keystone sea urchin *Strongylocentrotus purpuratus***
Morgan W. Kelly, Jacqueline L. Padilla-Gamiño and Gretchen E. Hofmann
- 2547 **Sensitivity of salmonid freshwater life history in western US streams to future climate conditions**
W. Nicholas Beer and James J. Anderson
- 2557 **Nitrogen deposition and warming – effects on phytoplankton nutrient limitation in subarctic lakes**
Ann-Kristin Bergström, Carolyn Faithfull, Daniel Karlsson and Jan Karlsson
- 2569 **Coastal retreat and improved water quality mitigate losses of seagrass from sea level rise**
Megan I. Saunders, Javier Leon, Stuart R. Phinn, David P. Callaghan, Katherine R. O'Brien, Chris M. Roelfsema, Catherine E. Lovelock, Mitchell B. Lyons and Peter J. Mumby
- Technical Advance**
- 2584 **Development and validation of an experimental life support system for assessing the effects of global climate change and environmental contamination on estuarine and coastal marine benthic communities**
Francisco J. R. C. Coelho, Rui J. M. Rocha, Ana C. C. Pires, Bruno Ladeiro, José M. Castanheira, Rodrigo Costa, Adelaide Almeida, Ângela Cunha, Ana Isabel Lillebø, Rui Ribeiro, Ruth Pereira, Isabel Lopes, Catarina Marques, Matilde Moreira-Santos, Ricardo Calado, Daniel F. R. Cleary and Newton C. M. Gomes
- 2596 **Modelling the effects of climate change on the distribution and production of marine fishes: accounting for trophic interactions in a dynamic bioclimate envelope model**
Jose A. Fernandes, William W. L. Cheung, Simon Jennings, Momme Butenschön, Lee de Mora, Thomas L. Frölicher, Manuel Barange and Alastair Grant