

CONTENTS

Research Reports

- Influence of diet on oocyst output and intestinal lesion development in replacement broiler breeders following live oocyst coccidiosis vaccination**
L. A. Oden, J. T. Lee, S. K. Pohl, A. E. Klein, S. A. Anderson, S. D. Dougherty, C. T. Broussard, S. H. Fitz-Coy, L. J. Newman, and D. J. Caldwell 445
- Influence of different dietary copper sources on eggshell quality and phosphorus retention in laying hens**
A. Y. Pekel, G. Demirel, M. Alp, N. Kocabagli, and N. Acar 460
- The effect of cage density on laying hen performance, egg quality, and excreta minerals**
A. Asghar Saki, P. Zamani, M. Rahmati, and H. Mahmoudi 467
- Effects of a thermostable phytase on the growth performance and bone mineralization of broilers**
H. O. Tang, X. H. Gao, F. Ji, S. Tong, and X. J. Li 476
- Growth performance and antioxidant capacity of broilers supplemented with *Echinacea purpurea* L. in the diet**
T. T. Lee, C. L. Chen, C. C. Wang, and B. Yu 484
- The phytase analytical activity of pelleted diets may not adequately describe efficacy in the bird**
S. A. Loop, K. G. S. Lilly, L. K. Shires, C. K. Gehring, K. R. Beaman, M. E. Persia, and J. S. Moritz 492
- Consumer attitudes and preferences regarding pale, soft, and exudative broiler breast meat**
A. A. Droval, V. T. Benassi, A. Rossa, S. H. Prudencio, F. G. Paião, and M. Shimokomaki 502
- Sex-biased mortality analysis in chick embryos during the entire period of incubation**
J. J. Wu, W. M. Li, Y. P. Feng, R. X. Zhao, C. Wang, Y. Yu, L. G. Yang, and S. J. Zhang 508
- Effect of partially covering the turkey litter surface on ammonia emission**
H. J. Chepete, H. Xin, and H. Li 513
- Ammonia emission and performance of laying hens as affected by different dosages of *Yucca schidigera* in the diet**
H. J. Chepete, H. Xin, L. B. Mendes, H. Li, and T. B. Bailey 522
- Distillers dried grains with solubles in pullet diets**
M. K. Masa'deh, S. E. Purdum, and K. J. Hanford 531

Application of the law of diminishing returns to partitioning metabolizable energy and crude protein intake between maintenance and growth in egg-type pullets	
H. Darmani Kuhi, E. Kebreab, and J. France	540
Effect of extra dietary vitamin E on preventing nutritional myopathy in broiler chickens	
B. Guetchom, D. Venne, S. Chénier, and Y. Chorfi	548
Induction of deep pectoral myopathy in broiler chickens via encouraged wing flapping	
R. J. Lien, S. F. Bilgili, J. B. Hess, and K. S. Joiner	556
Applying of gold nanoparticle to avoid diffusion of the conserved peptide of avian influenza nonstructural protein from membrane in Western blot	
T. Emami, R. Madani, S. M. Rezayat, F. Golchinfar, and S. Sarkar	563
The effects of functional oils on broiler diets of varying energy levels	
F. Bess, A. Favero, S. L. Vieira, and J. Torrent	567
The effects of feeding high concentrations of cholecalciferol, phytase, or their combination on broiler chicks fed various concentrations of nonphytate phosphorus	
J. Green and M. E. Persia	579
The performance and egg quality traits of Nigerian local hens fed varying dietary levels of palm kernel cake with added palm oil	
K. D. Afolabi, A. O. Akinsoyinu, A. B. Omojola, and O. A. Abu	588
In vitro susceptibility of resistant <i>Escherichia coli</i> field isolates to antimicrobial combinations	
E. A. Abu-Basha, S. M. Gharaibeh, and A. M. Thabet	595
Effects of dietary distillers dried grains with solubles concentrations on meat quality and antioxidant status and capacity of broiler chickens	
Y. N. Min, L. Li, P. W. Waldroup, Z. Y. Niu, Z. P. Wang, Y. P. Gao, and F. Z. Liu	603
Influence of dietary probiotic inclusion on growth performance, blood parameters, and intestinal microflora of male broiler chickens exposed to posthatch holding time	
M. Daşkiran, A. G. Önel, Ö. Cengiz, H. Ünsal, S. Türkyılmaz, O. Tatlı, and Ö. Sevim	612
Microbiology of prechill carcasses from medium- and fast-growing pastured broiler chicken strains	
R. Thanissery, S. Kathariou, R. M. Siletzky, and D. P. Smith	623
The effects of dietary oregano essential oil on live performance, carcass yield, serum immunoglobulin G level, and oocyst count in broilers	
M. Alp, M. Midilli, N. Kocabağlı, H. Yılmaz, N. Turan, A. Gargılı, and N. Acar	630

Field Reports

Comparative clinical and morphological studies on the incidence of tibial dyschondroplasia as a cause of lameness in three commercial lines of broiler chickens	
I. Dinev, S. A. Denev, and F. W. Edens	637

On-farm survey of beak characteristics in White Leghorns as a result of hot blade trimming or infrared beak treatment	
C. Carruthers, T. Gabrush, K. Schwean-Lardner, T. D. Knezacek, H. L. Classen, and C. Bennett	645
Pastured broiler processing yields and meat color	
D. P. Smith	651
A standardized cage measurement system: A versatile tool for calculating usable cage space	
A. S. Kiess, P. Y. Hester, J. A. Mench, R. C. Newberry, and J. P. Garner	657
Impact of performance-based sanitation systems on microbiological characteristics of poultry processing equipment and carcasses as compared with traditional sanitation systems	
B. D. Potter, J. A. Marcy, C. M. Owens, M. F. Slavik, H. L. Goodwin, and J. K. Apple	669
Review Articles	
Use of live vaccines for coccidiosis control in replacement layer pullets	
K. R. Price	679
Comparison of ingredient usage and formula costs in poultry feeds using different amino acid digestibility databases	
M. Tahir and G. M. Pesti	693
National Extension Workshop	
Developing effective risk and crisis communication approaches in the poultry industry	
R. R. Ulmer	706
Erratum	717