

CONTENTS

Volume 166 July 2012

- 1 Country-specific correlations across Europe between modelled atmospheric cadmium and lead deposition and concentrations in mosses**
H. Harmens, I. Ilyin, G. Mills, J.R. Aboal, R. Alber, O. Blum, M. Coşkun, L. De Temmerman, J.Á. Fernández, R. Figueira, M. Frontasyeva, B. Godzik, N. Goltsova, Z. Jeran, S. Korzekwa, E. Kubin, K. Kvietskus, S. Leblond, S. Liiv, S.H. Magnússon, B. Maňková, O. Nikodemus, R. Pesch, J. Poikolainen, D. Radnović, Å. Rühling, J.M. Santamaria, W. Schröder, Z. Spiric, T. Stafilov, E. Steinnes, I. Suchara, G. Tabors, L. Thöni, G. Turcsányi, L. Yurukova, H.G. Zechmeister
For the majority of European countries a significant positive correlation was found between modelled atmospheric cadmium and lead deposition and concentration in mosses.
- 10 Release of native and mass labelled PCDD/PCDF from soil heated to simulate bushfires**
R.R. Black, C.P. Meyer, A. Yates, L. Van Zwieten, B.G. Chittim, C. Gaus, J.F. Mueller
Release of PCDD/PCDF to air and land from soil during bushfires is a relevant process and may originate from volatilization, formation or dechlorination.
- 17 Multicorrelation models and uptake factors to estimate extractable metal concentrations from soil and metal in plants in pasturelands fertilized with manure**
C. Lopes, M. Herva, A. Franco-Uría, E. Roca
Concentrations of extractable metal from soil and metal in plants can be easily estimated by the developed multicorrelation models and uptake factors, respectively.
- 23 A geochemical study of toxic metal translocation in an urban brownfield wetland**
Y. Qian, F.J. Gallagher, H. Feng, M. Wu
Metal uptake by brownfield wetland plants in the New York/New Jersey metropolitan area.
- 31 Exploring the potential of biobeds for the depuration of pesticide-contaminated wastewaters from the citrus production chain: Laboratory, column and field studies**
M. Omirou, P. Dalias, C. Costa, C. Papastefanou, A. Dados, C. Ehaliotis, D.G. Karpouzias
Biobeds provide an effective solution for the depuration of wastewaters produced by the citrus production industry at both on-farm and post-harvest level.
- 40 Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) in the Mediterranean Sea: Atmospheric occurrence, deposition and decoupling with settling fluxes in the water column**
J. Castro-Jiménez, N. Berrojalbiz, J. Wollgast, J. Dachs
CapsuleMediterranean Sea open waters receive ~3100 ton of PAHs each year from the atmosphere but only a small fraction of this input settle down in the water column due to degradation processes.
- 48 Insights into aquatic toxicities of the antibiotics oxytetracycline and ciprofloxacin in the presence of metal: Complexation versus mixture**
Y. Zhang, X. Cai, X. Lang, X. Qiao, X. Li, J. Chen
Antibiotic, heavy metal and their complex act primarily as concentration addition interaction and the complex commonly is highest toxic.
- 57 A multi-technique investigation of copper and zinc distribution, speciation and potential bioavailability in biosolids**
E. Donner, C.G. Ryan, D.L. Howard, B. Zarcinas, K.G. Scheckel, S.P. McGrath, M.D. de Jonge, D. Paterson, R. Naidu, E. Lombi
Historic and contemporary biosolids show similarities in Cu/Zn speciation despite having very different total Zn/Cu contents.
- 65 Exploring the applicability of future air quality predictions based on synoptic system forecasts**
Yuval, D.M. Broday, P. Alpert
Air quality in a changing climate scenario can be studied using air pollution predictions based on synoptic system forecasts.

Continued on inside back cover

CONTENTS—Continued from inside back cover

- 196 Caddisflies as biomonitors identifying thresholds of toxic metal bioavailability that affect the stream benthos**
P.S. Rainbow, A.G. Hildrew, B.D. Smith, T. Geatches, S.N. Luoma

Accumulated metal concentrations in tolerant biomonitors can be used to detect and diagnose ecological impacts on freshwater stream benthos from metal stressors.

- 208 Bioaccumulation and ultrastructural effects of Cd, Cu, Pb and Zn in the moss *Scorpiurum circinatum* (Brid.) Fleisch. & Loeske**
A. Basile, S. Sorbo, T. Pisani, L. Paoli, S. Munzi, S. Loppi

Moss cells survive to heavy metal toxicity by immobilizing most toxic ions extracellularly.

- 212 Induction of mouthpart deformities in chironomid larvae exposed to contaminated sediments**
A. Di Veroli, E. Goretti, M.L. Paumen, M.H.S. Kraak, W. Admiraal

*Mouthpart deformities of *Chironomus riparius* larvae better reflect the toxicity of sediments than chemical analysis.*

- 218 Application of XAD-resin based passive air samplers to assess local (roadside) and regional patterns of persistent organic pollutants**
P. Barthel, S. Thuens, C. Shunthirasingham, J.N. Westgate, F. Wania, M. Radke

Passive air samplers were used to monitor roadside emissions and the regional distribution of PAHs and PCBs along an industrial–rural–urban transect.

- 226 Regional, temporal, and species patterns of mercury in Alaskan seabird eggs: Mercury sources and cycling or food web effects?**
R.D. Day, D.G. Roseneau, S.S. Vander Pol, K.A. Hobson, O.F.X. Donard, R.S. Pugh, A.J. Moors, P.R. Becker

Normalizing mercury concentrations in seabird eggs to a common trophic level reveals that geographic patterns of mercury contamination exist in the Alaskan marine environment that are independent of food web effects.

Corrigenda

- 233 Corrigendum to “Simulating population recovery of an aquatic isopod: Effects of timing of stress and landscape structure” [Environmental Pollution 163 (2012) 91–99]**
N. Galic, H. Baveco, G.M. Hengeveld, P. Thorbek, E. Bruns, P.J. van den Brink

- 234 Corrigendum to “An urban boreal lake basin as a source of CO₂ and CH₄” [Environ. Pollut. 159 (2011) 1649–1659]**
J.L. Bellido, E. Peltomaa, A. Ojala

CONTENTS—Continued from outside back cover

- 75 Interactions of ¹⁴C-labeled multi-walled carbon nanotubes with soil minerals in water**
L. Zhang, E.J. Petersen, W. Zhang, Y. Chen, M. Cabrera, Q. Huang
- 82 Arsenic fractionation in mine spoils 10 years after aided phytostabilization**
J. Kumpiene, J.P. Fitts, M. Mench
Ten years after aided phytostabilisation of mine spoils, arsenic preferentially associates with poorly crystalline Fe oxyhydroxides and accumulates in vegetation litterfall.
- 89 Model description of trophodynamic behavior of methylmercury in a marine aquatic system**
Y. Tong, W. Zhang, X. Hu, L. Ou, D. Hu, T. Yang, W. Wei, X. Wang
Aquivalence-based mass balance model was established to study methylmercury bioaccumulation in a marine food web.
- 98 Evaluation of the performance and limitations of empirical partition-relations and process based multisurface models to predict trace element solubility in soils**
J.E. Groenenberg, J.J. Dijkstra, L.T.C. Bonten, W. de Vries, R.N.J. Comans
Metal solubility can be predicted adequately both by empirical partition relations and process based multisurface models.
- 108 How closely does stem growth of adult beech (*Fagus sylvatica*) relate to net carbon gain under experimentally enhanced ozone stress?**
M. Kitao, J.B. Winkler, M. Löw, A.J. Nunn, D. Kuptz, K.-H. Häberle, I.M. Reiter, R. Matyssek
Reduction in net carbon gain at the canopy level only partly accounts for the decline in stem growth under elevated ozone.
- 116 Nitrous oxide emissions from *Phragmites australis*-dominated zones in a shallow lake**
Z. Yang, Y. Zhao, X. Xia
The increase of air temperature and water level variation would increase N₂O emissions, suggesting N₂O emissions from shallow lakes might be accelerated by climate change.
- 125 Mapping critical loads of nitrogen deposition for aquatic ecosystems in the Rocky Mountains, USA**
L. Nanus, D.W. Clow, J.E. Saros, V.C. Stephens, D.H. Campbell
Critical loads maps for nutrient enrichment effects of nitrogen deposition show that broad areas of the Rocky Mountains may be impacted by excess nitrogen deposition.
- 136 Arsenic triggers the nitric oxide (NO) and S-nitrosoglutathione (GSNO) metabolism in *Arabidopsis***
M. Leterrier, M. Airaki, J.M. Palma, M. Chaki, J.B. Barroso, F.J. Corpas
Arsenic stress affects nitric oxide (NO) and glutathione (GSH) metabolism which provokes a nitro-oxidative stress.
- 144 Response of stream invertebrates to short-term salinization: A mesocosm approach**
M. Cañedo-Argüelles, T.E. Grantham, I. Perrée, M. Rieradevall, R. Céspedes-Sánchez, N. Prat
Short-term salinization in a stream mesocosm caused a significant response in the aquatic invertebrate community and led to declines in biological quality indices.
- 152 Ozone-induced stomatal sluggishness develops progressively in Siebold's beech (*Fagus crenata*)**
Y. Hoshika, M. Watanabe, N. Inada, T. Koike
Ozone progressively induces a sluggishness of stomatal light response.
- 157 Levels and distribution of dissolved hydrophobic organic contaminants in the Morava river in Zlín district, Czech Republic as derived from their accumulation in silicone rubber passive samplers**
R. Prokeš, B. Vrana, J. Klánová
Dissolved waterborne hydrophobic organic contaminants were assessed over a period of one year in a model industrial region using silicone rubber passive samplers.
- 167 Field assessment of a snap bean ozone bioindicator system under elevated ozone and carbon dioxide in a free air system**
K.O. Burkey, F.L. Booker, E.A. Ainsworth, R.L. Nelson
Differential yield responses of ozone-sensitive (S156) and tolerant (R123, R331) snap beans as a bioindicator system to assess ozone effects in the field.
- 172 Mutagenicity assessment of aerosols in emissions from wood combustion in Portugal**
B. Vu, C.A. Alves, C. Gonçalves, C. Pio, F. Gonçalves, R. Pereira
Wood smoke from fireplace burning of dominant forest species displayed strong mutagenic activity without a significant correlation with carcinogenic PAHs emission factors.
- 182 Estimating safe concentrations of trace metals from inter-continental field data on river macroinvertebrates**
Y. Iwasaki, S.J. Ormerod
Safe concentrations of metals estimated from field data overlapped with existing laboratory values, illustrating the complementarity of field and laboratory approaches to ecological risk assessments.
- 187 Impact of atmospheric deposition of As, Cd and Pb on their concentration in carrot and celeriac**
L. De Temmerman, A. Ruttens, N. Waegeneers
Biomonitoring as a tool to study the impact of atmospherically deposited trace elements on the food chain.