

## **Advanced Statistical Tools and their Applications to Agricultural Research: An Introduction**

Preface  
Y. Gan and R.-C. Yang 599–601

**Structural equation modeling in the plant sciences: An example using yield components in oat**  
E. G. Lamb, S. J. Shirtliffe, and W. E. May 603–619

**Analysis of covariance in agronomy and crop research**  
R.-C. Yang and P. Juskiw 621–641

**Grain**  
**Oat mega-environments and test-locations in Quebec**  
W. Yan, D. Pageau, J. Frégeau-Reid, J. Lajeunesse, J. Goulet, J. Durand, and D. Marois 643–649

**Genetic diversity analysis of 119 Canadian maize inbred lines based on pedigree and simple sequence repeat markers**  
L. M. Reid, K. Xiang, X. Zhu, B. R. Baum, and S. J. Molnar 651–661

**Mycorrhizal colonization, P uptake and yield of older and modern wheats under organic management**  
A. P. Kirk, M. H. Entz, S. L. Fox, and M. Tenuta 663–667

**Forage**  
**Condensed tannin concentrations found in vegetative and mature forage legumes grown in western Canada**  
N. C. Berard, Y. Wang, K. M. Wittenberg, D. O. Krause, B. E. Coulman, T. A. McAllister, and K. H. Ominski 669–675

**Barley and triticale underseeded with a kura clover living mulch: Effects on weed pressure, disease incidence, silage yield, and forage quality**  
S. M. Kosinski, J. R. King, K. N. Harker, T. K. Turkington, and D. Spaner 677–687

**Above-ground net primary production of plains rough fescue [*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper] after a single defoliation on five landform elements**  
A. Pantel, J. T. Romo, and Y. Bai 689–696

## **Molecular Biology**

**Spatial distribution of isoflavones and isoflavone-related gene expression in high- and low-isoflavone soybean cultivars**  
H. Chen, P. Seguin, S. Jabaji, and W. Liu 697–705

**Inheritance and development of EST-SSR marker associated with turnip mosaic virus resistance in Chinese cabbage**  
Q. Li, H. Tong, Z. Zhang, Z. Zhao, and X. Song 707–715

## **Weed Science**

**A preliminary genetic structure study of the non-native weed, common tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*)**  
B. M. Clasen, N. G. Moss, M. A. Chandler, and A. G. Smith 717–723

**The Biology of Canadian Weeds. 146. *Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Oeder) Kron and Judd**  
F. Hébert and N. Thiffault 725–738

**The Biology of Canadian Weeds. 147. *Onopordum acanthium* L.**  
P. B. Cavers, M. M. Qaderi, P. F. Threadgill, and M. G. Steel 739–758

**Relative freezing tolerance of facultative winter annual weeds**  
S. Z. H. Cici and R. C. Van Acker 759–763

## **Other**

**Impact of reflective groundcover on growth, flowering, yield and fruit quality in Gala apples in New Brunswick**  
J.-P. Privé, L. Russell, and A. LeBlanc 765–772

**Nitrogen fertilization for new plantings of hybrid hazelnuts in the Upper Midwest of the United States of America**  
L. C. Braun, J. H. Gillman, E. E. Hoover, and M. P. Russelle 773–782

**Extra-tall stubble can increase crop yield in the semiarid Canadian prairie**  
H. Cutforth, B. McConkey, S. Angadi, and D. Judiesch 783–785

## ***Cultivar Descriptions***

### **Summit oat**

J. W. Mitchell Fetch, P. D. Brown, N. Ames, J. Chong,  
T. G. Fetch, Jr., S. M. Haber, J. G. Menzies, A. Tekauz,  
T. F. Townley-Smith, and K. D. Stadnyk 787-791

### **DIVIDEND VL orchardgrass**

S. R. Bowley and D. Hancock 793-795

### **Muchmore hard red spring wheat**

R. M. DePauw, R. E. Knox, T. N. McCaig,  
F. R. Clarke, and J. M. Clarke 797-803

### **Bhishaj soft white spring wheat**

H. S. Randhawa, R. S. Sadasivaiah,  
R. J. Graf, and B. L. Beres 805-810