

EDITORIAL NOTE

Physiological and developmental problems encountered by in vitro cultured plants

M.W. Bairu · M.E. Kane 101

SI : TISSUE CULTURE

Changes in endogenous cytokinin profiles in micropropagated *Harpagophytum procumbens* in relation to shoot-tip necrosis and cytokinin treatments

M.W. Bairu · O. Novák · K. Doležal · J. Van Staden 105

Origin, morphology, and anatomy of fasciation in plants cultured in vivo and in vitro

I. Iliev · P. Kitin 115

Tissue proliferation condition in micropropagated ericaceous plants

M.H. Brand 131

Epigenetics in plant tissue culture

M.J.M. Smulders · G.-J. de Klerk 137

Somaclonal variation in plants: causes and detection methods

M.W. Bairu · A.O. Aremu · J. Van Staden 147

Effects of phenolic compounds on adventitious root formation and oxidative decarboxylation of applied indoleacetic acid in *Malus* 'Jork 9'

G.-J. De Klerk · H. Guan · P. Huisman · S. Marinova 175

Recalcitrant effects associated with the development of basal callus-like tissue on caulogenesis and rhizogenesis in *Sclerocarya birrea*

M. Moyo · J.F. Finnie · J. Van Staden 187

The role of *meta*-topolins in alleviating micropropagation problems

S.O. Amoo · J.F. Finnie · J. Van Staden 197