

CONTENTS

Volume 159 Issue 4 2011

Rapid Communication

837 Rapid biotransformation of arsenic by a model protozoan *Tetrahymena thermophila*

X.-X. Yin, Y.-Y. Zhang, J. Yang, Y.-G. Zhu

Tetrahymena thermophila can rapidly methylate arsenic, and produce volatile arsenicals.

Regular Papers

841 *Aporrectodea caliginosa*, a suitable earthworm species for field based genotoxicity assessment?

G.I.V. Klobučar, A. Štambuk, M. Šrut, I. Husnjak, M. Merkaš, L. Traven, Ž. Cvetković

*Native populations of endogeic earthworm *Aporrectodea caliginosa* can be successfully applied in the genotoxicity field surveys using Comet assay.*

850 Sorption of apolar and polar organic contaminants by waste tire rubber and its chars in single- and bi-solute systems

F. Lian, F. Huang, W. Chen, B. Xing, L. Zhu

The partition and adsorption of organic contaminants on waste tire chars are highly dependent on the hydrophobicity, polarity and dissociation of solutes.

858 Microbial growth with vapor-phase substrate

J. Hanzel, M. Thullner, H. Harms, L.Y. Wick

Suspended bacteria have a high efficiency to degrade vapor-phase naphthalene and effectively influence vapor-phase naphthalene concentration gradients at the centimeter scale.

865 Application of air pollution dispersion modeling for source-contribution assessment and model performance evaluation at integrated industrial estate-Pantnagar

T. Banerjee, S.C. Barman, R.K. Srivastava

Development of industrial and vehicular inventory in terms of ambient NO₂ for model simulation at Pantnagar, India and model validation revealed satisfactory outcome.

876 Hydrogeological and biogeochemical constrains of arsenic mobilization in shallow aquifers from the Hetao basin, Inner Mongolia

H. Guo, B. Zhang, Y. Li, Z. Berner, X. Tang, S. Norra, D. Stüben

Both hydrogeologic conditions and biogeochemical processes control As distribution of shallow groundwaters, which results in the occurrence of low As groundwater in alluvial fans and near irrigation channels and drainage channels.

884 Characteristics of the event mean concentration (EMC) from rainfall runoff on an urban highway

J.Y. Lee, H. Kim, Y. Kim, M.Y. Han

This study investigate the characterization of the EMC of runoff during rainfall event on highway.

889 A 700-year record of mercury in avian eggshells of Guangjin Island, South China Sea

L.-Q. Xu, X.-D. Liu, L.-g. Sun, Q.-Q. Chen, H. Yan, Y. Liu, Y.-H. Luo, J. Huang

Our work provides a potential use of ancient sequential eggshells to reconstruct past mercury deposition in marine ecosystems.

897 Reduced ozone by air filtration consistently improved grain yield in wheat

H. Plešejl

Reduced ozone in open-top chamber experiments improved wheat yield over wide geographic areas.

903 Avoidance tests with *Folsomia candida* for the assessment of copper contamination in agricultural soils

G. Bolteau, D.H. Lynch, P. MacKinley

Improved avoidance tests having an EC₅₀ value similar to the background Cu concentration in uncontaminated agricultural soils can distinguish Cu contaminated and Cu free OECD soil.

Continued on inside back cover

CONTENTS—Continued from outside back cover

- 907 Sources and distribution of polychlorinated-dibenzo-*p*-dioxins and -dibenzofurans in soil and sediment from the Yellow Sea region of China and Korea**
J.E. Naile, J.S. Khim, T. Wang, Y. Wan, W. Luo, W. Hu, W. Jiao, J. Park, J. Ryu, S. Hong, P.D. Jones, Y. Lu, J.P. Giesy
PCDD/Fs in soils and sediments along the Yellow Sea indicated both point and non-point sources and their contribution to total TEQs differed among land uses and by regional activities.
- 918 Using deuterated PAH amendments to validate chemical extraction methods to predict PAH bioavailability in soils**
J.L. Gomez-Eyles, C.D. Collins, M.E. Hodson
A novel method using isotope ratios to assess the ability of chemical methods to predict PAH bioavailability to soil biota.
- 924 Inside-sediment partitioning of PAH, PCB and organochlorine compounds and inferences on sampling and normalization methods**
O. Opel, W.-U. Palm, D. Steffen, W.K.L. Ruck
Inside-sediment partitioning mechanisms are shown using a new mathematical approach and discussed in terms of sediment sampling and normalization.
- 932 Persistent organic pollutant in a fish community of a sub-alpine lake**
S. Villa, E.C. Bizzotto, M. Vighi
Influence of trophic level and physiology on POPs content in a sub-alpine fish community.
- 940 Conducting model ecosystem studies in tropical climate zones: Lessons learned from Thailand and way forward**
M.A. Daam, P.J. Van den Brink
Methodologies for conducting model ecosystem studies in the tropics.
- 947 The dynamics of arsenic in four paddy fields in the Bengal delta**
J.L. Stroud, G.J. Norton, M.R. Islam, T. Dasgupta, R.P. White, A.H. Price, A.A. Meharg, S.P. McGrath, F.-J. Zhao
Spatial variations of arsenic concentrations in paddy soil and waters do not correlate to within-field variations of arsenic concentrations in rice grain.
- 954 Monitoring of heavy metal concentrations in home outdoor air using moss bags**
M. Rivera, H. Zechmeister, M. Medina-Ramón, X. Basagaña, M. Foraster, L. Bouso, T. Moreno, P. Solanas, R. Ramos, G. Köllensperger, A. Deltell, D. Vizcaya, N. Künzli
The long-term spatial distribution of heavy metals, measured with moss bags, is mainly determined by proximity to bus lines.
- 963 Direct and indirect impact of sewage sludge compost spreading on *Quercus coccifera* monoterpene emissions in a Mediterranean shrubland**
R. Olivier, M. Staudt, A.-V. Lavoie, E. Ormeño, S.H. Rizvi, V. Baldy, A. Rivoal, S. Greff, C. Lecareux, C. Fernandez
*Compost spreading in Mediterranean shrublands has no strong short-term effect on *Q. coccifera* monoterpene emissions at leaf level.*
- 970 Aggregation and ecotoxicity of CeO₂ nanoparticles in synthetic and natural waters with variable pH, organic matter concentration and ionic strength**
K. Van Hoecke, K.A.C. De Schampelaere, P. Van der Meeren, G. Smagge, C.R. Janssen
CeO₂ nanoparticle aggregation and toxicity depend on abiotic factors such as pH, NOM and IS. Effect concentrations can be predicted as a function of pH and NOM.
- 977 Accumulation of platinum group elements by the marine gastropod *Littorina littorea***
R. Mulholland, A. Turner
*Platinum group elements are accumulated by the marine snail, *Littorina littorea*, from both the aqueous phase and the diet.*
- 983 Combustion-derived substances in deep basins of Puget Sound: Historical inputs from fossil fuel and biomass combustion**
L.-J. Kuo, P. Louchouart, B.E. Herbert, J.M. Brandenberger, T.L. Wade, E. Creclius
Temporal trend of GBC was directly linked to human activities, while the input of char-BC in Puget Sound was more likely driven by regional climate oscillations.
- 991 Contaminants in the coastal karst aquifer system along the Caribbean coast of the Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico**
C.D. Metcalfe, P.A. Beddows, G.G. Bouchot, T.L. Metcalfe, H. Li, H. Van Lavieren
Contaminants accumulated in passive samplers deployed in flooded cave systems in the Yucatan Peninsula in Mexico indicate contamination by domestic sewage, runoff and applications of pesticides to turf.
- 998 On airborne nano/micro-sized wear particles released from low-metallic automotive brakes**
J. Kukutschová, P. Moravec, V. Tomášek, V. Matějka, J. Smolík, J. Schwarz, J. Seidlerová, K. Šafářová, P. Filip
Braking of automobiles may contribute to nano-particulate air pollution caused by friction processes associated with wear of low-metallic brake pads.
- 1007 Processes and factors controlling N₂O production in an intensively managed low carbon calcareous soil under sub-humid monsoon conditions**
X. Ju, X. Lu, Z. Gao, X. Chen, F. Su, M. Kogge, V. Römheld, P. Christie, F. Zhang
Nitrification of NH₄⁺-based fertilizer is the main N₂O production process with little denitrification due to limited readily oxidizable carbon and low soil moisture.

Short Communication

- 1017 Low-level maternal methylmercury exposure through rice ingestion and potential implications for offspring health**
S.E. Rothenberg, X. Feng, P. Li
Studies concerning maternal methylmercury exposure and cognitive outcomes for offspring should include populations where rice ingestion is the primary methylmercury exposure pathway.