

**Editorial**

- Unresolved questions concerning etiology of Alzheimer's disease: Hypometabolism ..... 1  
Ryszard Pluta, M.D., Ph.D.

**Reviews**

- Brain fuel metabolism, aging, and Alzheimer's disease ..... 3  
Stephen Cunnane, Ph.D., Scott Nugent, B.Sc., Maggie Roy, M.Sc., et al.
- Influence of polyunsaturated fatty acids and their metabolites on stem cell biology ..... 21  
Undurti N. Das, M.D.

**Applied Nutritional Investigations**

- Dietary pattern classifications with nutrient intake and health-risk factors in Korean men ..... 26  
Ji Eun Lee, Ph.D., Jung-Hyun Kim, Ph.D., Say Jin Son, M.S., et al.
- Genetic polymorphisms of the renin-angiotensin system and obesity-related metabolic changes in response to low-energy diets in obese women ..... 34  
Taku Hamada, Ph.D., Kazuhiko Kotani, M.D., Ph.D., Narumi Nagai, Ph.D., et al.
- Interrelationships between nutritional status, socioeconomic factors, and lifestyle in Indian cataract patients ..... 40  
Kirtan Vilas Tarwadi, Ph.D., and Vaishali Vilas Agte, Ph.D.
- Effects of a 6-days-a-week low protein diet regimen on depressive symptoms in young-old type 2 diabetic patients ..... 46  
Tiziana Ciarambino, M.D., Nicoletta Ferrara, M.S., Pietro Castellino, Ph.D., et al.
- Outcome of a hospital based multidisciplinary weight loss program in obese Filipino children ..... 50  
Ann Marie Tan-Ting, M.D., and Luisito Llido, M.D.
- Price and availability of healthy food: A study in rural South Africa ..... 55  
Norman J. Temple, Ph.D., Nelia P. Steyn, Ph.D., Jean Fourie, BA, M.Phil., et al.
- Methodology for adding glycemic index values to 24-hour recalls** ..... 59  
Jimmy Chun-Yu Louie, M.Nutr.Diet., A.P.D., Victoria Flood, Ph.D., A.P.D., Nicole Turner, et al.
- Iron deficiency anemia: Pregnancy outcomes with or without iron supplementation** ..... 65  
Ferenc Bánhidly, Ph.D., Nándor Ács, Ph.D., Erzsébet H. Puhó, Ph.D., et al.

**Basic Nutritional Investigations**

- Gastric bypass up-regulates insulin signaling pathway ..... 73  
Sandra Bonhomme, Ph.D., Ana Guizarro, Ph.D., Stefan Keszlay, Ph.D., et al.
- Neonatal exposure to sucralose does not alter biochemical markers of neuronal development or adult behavior ..... 81  
Henrik Viberg, Ph.D., and Anders Fredriksson, Ph.D.
- Increased Maillard reaction products intake reduces phosphorus digestibility in male adolescent mice ..... 86  
Cristina Delgado-Andrade, Ph.D., Isabel Seiquer, Ph.D., Marta Mesías García, Ph.D., et al.
- $\beta$ -Hydroxy- $\beta$ -methylbutyrate modifies human peripheral blood mononuclear cell proliferation and cytokine production in vitro** ..... 92  
Everson A. Nunes, Ph.D., Amy R. Lomax, B.Sc., Paul S. Noakes, Ph.D., et al.

Increased gut absorptive capacity in rats with severe head injury after feeding with probiotics..... 100  
Xiao-Yan Yu, M.S., Hua-Hua Yin, M.D., Ph.D., and Jing-Ci Zhu, B.A.

Magnesium and trace element intake after a lifestyle intervention..... 108  
Simona Bo, M.D., Nadia Milanesio, M.D., Claudia Schiavone, M.D., et al.

Transepithelial transport of glucose and mRNA of glucose transporters in the small intestine of rats with iron-deficiency anemia..... 111  
Mônica Lisboa Chang Wayhs, Ph.D., M.D., Mauro Batista de Moraes, Ph.D., M.D., Ubiratan Fabres Machado, Ph.D., et al.

Effects of *trans*-10,*cis*-12 CLA on liver size and fatty acid oxidation under energy restriction conditions in hamsters ..... 116  
Arrate Lasa, D.S., Edurne Simón, Ph.D., Itziar Churruca, Ph.D., et al.

**Letters to the Editor**

Low serum retinol and carotenoid levels in children and adolescents with AIDS: Does it really not matter?..... 122  
Betina Soldateli Paim, M.Sc., Maria Letícia Ikeda, M.D., Fabio L. Pedro, M.D., et al.

Re: Lipodystrophy, lipid profile changes, and low serum retinol and carotenoid concentrations in children and adolescents with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome ..... 122  
Roseli Saccardo Sarni, Ph.D.

**Book Review**

Nutrition Guide for Physicians..... 124  
Michael J. Glade, Ph.D.

**Abstracts**

Selected abstracts from the 26<sup>th</sup> congress of the Czech society for clinical nutrition and intensive metabolic care “Complexities in the therapy of abdominal catastrophes” ..... 126  
Vladimir Palicka, M.D., Ph.D.