

Editorial

- 1 **Refocusing the Debate about Advocacy**
J. Michael Scott and Janet L. Rachlow

Conservation Practice and Policy

- 4 **Assessment of the Conservation Efforts to Prevent Extinction of the Iberian Lynx**
Francisco Palomares, Alejandro Rodríguez, Eloy Revilla, José Vicente López-Bao,
and Javier Calzada

Review

- 9 **Assessing the Value of the Umbrella-Species Concept for Conservation Planning with Meta-Analysis**
Margaret Branton and John S. Richardson

Essays

- 21 **Establishing IUCN Red List Criteria for Threatened Ecosystems**
Jon Paul Rodríguez, Kathryn M. Rodríguez-Clark, Jonathan E. M. Baillie, Neville Ash,
John Benson, Timothy Boucher, Claire Brown, Neil D. Burgess, Ben Collen,
Michael Jennings, David A. Keith, Emily Nicholson, Carmen Revenga, Belinda Reyers,
Mathieu Rouget, Tammy Smith, Mark Spalding, Andrew Taber, Matt Walpole, Irene Zager,
and Tara Zamin
- 30 **A Regional Perspective on the Diversity and Conservation of Tropical Andean Fishes**
Elizabeth P. Anderson and Javier A. Maldonado-Ocampo
- 40 **Challenges and Opportunities in Implementing Managed Relocation for Conservation of Freshwater Species**
Julian D. Olden, Mark J. Kennard, Joshua J. Lawler, and N. Leroy Poff
- 48 **Potential Misuse of Avian Density as a Conservation Metric**
Susan K. Skagen and Amy A. Yackel Adams
- 56 **Interacting Effects of Phenotypic Plasticity and Evolution on Population Persistence in a Changing Climate**
Thomas E. Reed, Daniel E. Schindler, and Robin S. Waples

Contributed Papers

- 64 **Limitations of Gravity Models in Predicting the Spread of Eurasian Watermilfoil**
John D. Rothlisberger and David M. Lodge
- 73 **Effects of Harvesting Flowers from Shrubs on the Persistence and Abundance of Wild Shrub Populations at Multiple Spatial Extents**
Juliano Sarmiento Cabral, William J. Bond, Guy F. Midgley, Anthony G. Rebelo,
Wilfried Thuiller, and Frank M. Schurr
- 85 **Using Parasitic Trematode Larvae to Quantify an Elusive Vertebrate Host**
James E. Byers, Irit Altman, Andrew M. Grosse, Todd C. Huspeni, and John C. Maerz
- 94 **Effects of Postfire Salvage Logging on Deadwood-Associated Beetles**
T. P. Cobb, J. L. Morissette, J. M. Jacobs, M. J. Koivula, J. R. Spence, and D. W. Langor
- 105 **Combined Effects of Levels of Protection and Environmental Variables at Different Spatial Resolutions on Fish Assemblages in a Marine Protected Area**
Joachim Claudet, José Antonio García-Charton, and Philippe Lenfant

- 115 **Founder Effects, Inbreeding, and Loss of Genetic Diversity in Four Avian Reintroduction Programs**
Ian G. Jamieson
- 124 **Range-Wide Genetic Connectivity of the Hawaiian Monk Seal and Implications for Translocation**
Jennifer K. Schultz, Jason D. Baker, Robert J. Toonen, Albert L. Harting, and Brian W. Bowen
- 133 **Translocation as a Tool for Mitigating Conflict with Leopards in Human-Dominated Landscapes of India**
Vidya Athreya, Morten Odden, John D. C. Linnell, and K. Ullas Karanth
- 142 **Effects of Trophy Hunting on Lion and Leopard Populations in Tanzania**
C. Packer, H. Brink, B. M. Kissui, H. Maliti, H. Kushnir, and T. Caro
- 154 **Effectiveness of Scat-Detection Dogs in Determining Species Presence in a Tropical Savanna Landscape**
Carly Vynne, John R. Skalski, Ricardo B. Machado, Martha J. Groom, Anah T. A. Jácomo, Jader Marinho-Filho, Mario B. Ramos Neto, Cristina Pomilla, Leandro Silveira, Heath Smith, and Samuel K. Wasser
- 163 **Constraints to Species' Elevational Range Shifts as Climate Changes**
German Forero-Medina, Lucas Joppa, and Stuart L. Pimm
- 172 **Comparing Spatially Explicit Ecological and Social Values for Natural Areas to Identify Effective Conservation Strategies**
Brett Anthony Bryan, Christopher Mark Raymond, Neville David Crossman, and Darran King
- 182 **Using Citizen Science Programs to Identify Host Resistance in Pest-Invaded Forests**
Laura L. Ingwell and Evan L. Preisser

Conservation Practice and Policy

- 189 **Management of the Panzootic White-Nose Syndrome through Culling of Bats**
Thomas G. Hallam and Gary F. McCracken

Research Note

- 195 **Citation Rate and Perceived Subject Bias in the Amphibian-Divide Literature**
Michel E. Ohmer and Phillip J. Bishop

Diversity

- 200 **Using Conservation Evidence to Guide Management**
Daniel B. Segan, Madeleine C. Bottrill, Peter W. J. Baxter, and Hugh P. Possingham

Book Reviews

- 203 **Let's Move toward Genomics for Butterfly Ecology and Insect Conservation, Christopher W. Wheat ■ A Perilous Future for Coral Reefs, Helen T. Yap ■ Ecological Restoration in 2010: Insight from Four Continents, James Aronson ■ Noted with Interest**