

## Editorial

### 59 How to repair the “human machine”

T. Hölzenbein

## Main Topics

### 62 Editorial: The old and multimorbid patient – a challenge in cardiac surgery and cardiology.

B. K. Podesser

### 63 The ageing population – a challenge for cardiovascular surgery

B. K. Podesser

### 69 Cardiac aging – a review

D. Czuriga, Z. Papp, I. Czüriga, Á. Balogh

### 78 Inflammation and the cardiovascular system

S. Demyanets, K. Huber, J. Wojta

### 90 Urgent cardiac surgery in octogenarians

G. Faggian, A. D. Milano, F. Santini, G. Petrilli, M. Pizzuti, M. Galati, P. Franchi, A. Mazzucco

### 96 Minimally invasive mitral valve surgery in the old patient

L. C. Müller, H. Hangler, J. Kilo, E. Ruttmann-Ulmer, M. Grimm

### 99 Transcatheter aortic valve implantation – TAVI: early results from the transapical approach in a multimorbid, elderly, high-risk population

Ch. Holzinger, B. K. Podesser, W. Haumberger, M. Buss, W. Dietl, H. Kassal

### 103 Off-pump multi-vessel revascularization in patients with poor left ventricular function

B. K. Podesser, Ch. Holzinger, K. Binder, I. Schor, W. Haumberger, G. Valicek, R. Wendler, L. Ameri, W. Dietl, K. Trescher, H. Kassal

### 110 Gene expression profiles characterizing the progression of heart failure in patients with aortic valve stenosis

W. M. Schmidt, G. Mitterer, B. K. Podesser

## Review

### 120 Breast cancer in pregnancy

M. Wani, T. A. Dass, Z. Naikoo, F. Parray, N. Wani