

## Contents

## Contents of Number 1/2

## Original Communications

Evaluation of the Anticonvulsant Activity of Terpinen-4-ol

D. P. DE SOUSA, F. F. F. NÓBREGA, L. C. S. L. DE MORAIS, and R. N. DE ALMEIDA 1

Anti-Hepatitis B Virus Activity of New Pyrimidine and Adenine Peptide Nucleic Acid Analogues

W. A. EL-ZAYAT, W. A. EL-SAYED, and A. A.-H. ABDEL-RAHMAN 6

Antihepatotoxic Activity and Chemical Constituents of *Buddleja asiatica* Lour.

M. M. EL-DOMIATY, M. WINK, M. M. ABDEL AAL, M. M. ABOU-HASHEM, and R. H. ABD-ALLA 11

Antibacterial Activity and Essential Oil Composition of *Satureja spicigera* from Iran

F. EFTEKHAR, F. RAEI, M. YOUSEFZADI, S. N. EBRAHIMI, and J. HADIAN 20

New Naphthoquinone Derivatives from the Ascomycete IBWF79B-90A

A. SCHÜFFLER, J. C. LIERMANN, H. KOLSHORN, T. OPATZ, and H. ANKE 25

Isolated Flavonoids against Mammary Tumour Cells LM2

C. B. DE A. CARLI, D. C. DE MATOS, F. C. M. LOPES, D. C. G. MAIA, M. B. DIAS, M. SANNOMIYA, C. M. RODRIGUES, M. A. ANDREO, W. VILEGAS, L. L. COLOMBO, and I. Z. CARLOS 32

Xylomexicanins A and B, New  $\Delta^{14,15}$ -Mexicanolides from Seeds of the Chinese Mangrove *Xylocarpus granatum*

L.-R. SHEN, M. DONG, D. GUO, B.-W. YIN, M.-L. ZHANG, Q.-W. SHI, C.-H. HUO, H. KIYOTA, N. SUZUKI, and B. CONG 37

Two New 11 (15→1)Abeotaxanes with a 2,20-Epoxy Ring from the Needles of *Taxus canadensis*

M.-L. ZHANG, J. ZHANG, M. DONG, S.-H. FENG, C.-H. HUO, F. SAURIOL, Q.-W. SHI, Y.-C. GU, H. KIYOTA, and B. CONG 43

Sesquiterpenes of the Geosmin-Producing Cyanobacterium *Calothrix* PCC 7507 and their Toxicity to Invertebrates

C. HÖCKELMANN, P. G. BECHER, S. H. VON REUSS, and F. JÜTTNER 49

Anti-Inflammatory and Antinociceptive Activity of Coumarins from *Seseli gummiferum* subsp. *corymbosum* (Apiaceae)

A. TOSUN, E. KÜPELİ AKKOL, and E. YEŞİLADA 56

Subadditive Interactions between Antioxidants in the Protection against Lipid Peroxidation

Ł. PIOTROWSKI and G. BARTOSZ 63

Flavonoid Accumulation in Cell Suspension Cultures of *Glycyrrhiza inflata* Batal under Optimizing Conditions

Y. YANG, F. HE, L. YU, J. JI, and Y. WANG 68

Accumulation of Lignans by *in vitro* Cultures of Three *Linum* Species

A. MOHAGHEGHZADEH, S. DEHSHAHRI, and S. HEMMATI 73

The Role of Abscisic Acid in the Response of Two Different Wheat Varieties to Water Deficit

H. E. MOHAMED and G. S. M. ISMAIL 77

Leaf Dehydration Induces Different Content of Phenolics and Ferulic Acid in Drought-Resistant and -Sensitive Genotypes of Spring Triticale

T. HURA, K. HURA, and S. GRZESIAK 85

- Evaluation of Different Carbon Sources for Growth and Biosurfactant Production by *Pseudomonas fluorescens* Isolated from Wastewaters  
E. STOIMENOVA, E. VASILEVA-TONKOVA, A. SOTIROVA, D. GALABOVA, and Z. LALCHEV 96
- Interaction of the [PtCl<sub>2</sub>(DMSO)<sub>2</sub>] Complex with L-Cysteine  
D. VASIĆ, J. SAVIĆ, Ž. BUGARČIĆ, D. KRSTIĆ, N. TOMIĆ, M. ČOLOVIĆ, M. PETKOVIĆ, and V. VASIĆ 103
- Modulation of Anticancer Drug-Induced P-Glycoprotein Expression by Naringin  
M. M. ALI, F. G. AGHA, N. M. EL-SAMMAD, and S. K. HASSAN 109
- Action Spectra of Chlorophyll *a* Biosynthesis in Cyanobacteria: Dark-Operative Protochlorophyllide Oxidoreductase-Deficient Mutants  
Y. GAO, W. XIONG, M. J. HE, L. TANG, J. Y. XIANG, and Q. Y. WU 117
- Efficient Extraction of RNA and Analysis of Gene Expression in a Long-Term *Taxus* Cell Culture Using Real-Time RT-PCR  
L.-Q. LI, C.-H. FU, C.-F. ZHAO, J. XIA, W.-J. WU, and L.-J. YU 125
- A Solid-State Bioprocess for Selecting Lipase-Producing Filamentous Fungi  
L. M. COLLA, K. REZZADORI, S. KOCHENBORGER CÂMARA, J. DEBON, M. TIBOLLA, T. E. BERTOLIN, and J. A. VIEIRA COSTA 131
- Cloning and Heterologous Expression of a New 3'-Hydroxylase Gene from *Lycoris radiata*  
Y.-Z. LI, X.-D. LI, Y.-M. JIANG, R. WANG, and B. XIA 138
- Nucleosides from the Marine Sponge *Haliclona* sp.  
B. WANG, J. DONG, X. ZHOU, K. J. LEE, R. HUANG, S. ZHANG, and Y. LIU 143
- Chaperone-Like Effect of Polyzwitterions on the Interaction of C1q with IgG  
I. IVANOV, I. TSACHEVA, V. STOYANOVA, M. NIKOLOV, M. I. TCHORBADJIEVA, S. PETROVA, L. CHRISTOV, V. GEORGIEVA, and G. GEORGIEV 149
- Contents of Number 3/4
- Original Communications*
- A Study of 3-Substituted Benzylidene-1,3-dihydro-indoline Derivatives as Antimicrobial and Antiviral Agents  
S. ÖLGEN and S. ÖZKAN 155
- Synthesis and Antiviral Evaluation of 5-(1,2,3-Triazol-1-ylmethyl)uridine Derivatives  
A. A.-H. ABDEL-RAHMAN and T. WADA 163
- Genotoxicity of Different *tert*-Butylcalix[4]-crowns  
A. KHALIL, A. MASLAT, A. HAFIZ, S. MIZYED, and M. ASHRAM 167
- Hydroxycinnamic Acid Amides with Oxazole-Containing Amino Acid: Synthesis and Antioxidant Activity  
I. STANKOVA and M. SPASOVA 176
- Cytotoxic Activity of Platinum(II) and Palladium(II) Complexes of *N*-3-Pyridinylmethanesulfonamide: the Influence of Electroporation  
N. I. DODOFF, I. IORDANOV, I. TSONEVA, K. GRANCHAROV, R. DETCHEVA, T. PAIPANOVA, and M. R. BERGER 179
- Trichopyrone and Other Constituents from the Marine Sponge-Derived Fungus *Trichoderma* sp.  
A. ABDEL-LATEFF, K. FISCH, and A. D. WRIGHT 186
- Cytotoxic Thiophenes from the Root of *Echinops grijisii* Hance  
P. ZHANG, D. LIANG, W. JIN, H. QU, Y. CHENG, X. LI, and Z. MA 193

- In vitro* Antioxidant Capacities of Two Benzo-naphthoxanthones: Ohioensins F and G, Isolated from the Antarctic Moss *Polytrichastrum alpinum*  
H. D. BHATTARAI, B. PAUDEL, H. K. LEE, H. OH, and J. H. YIM 197
- Hepatoprotective Triterpenes from Hairy Root Cultures of *Ocimum basilicum* L.  
A. M. MARZOUK 201
- Antimalarial Compounds from the Stem Bark of *Vismia laurentii*  
D. T. NOUNGOUE, M. CHAABI, S. NGOUELA, C. ANTHEAUME, F. F. BOYOM, J. GUT, P. J. ROSENTHAL, A. LOBSTEIN, and E. TSAMO 210
- Synthesis and Biotransformation of Tetrahydroquinoline by *Mortierella isabelina*  
L. ASTUDILLO, W. DE LA GUARDA, M. GUTIÉRREZ, and A. SAN-MARTÍN 215
- Optimized Nutrient Medium for Galanthamine Production in *Leucojum aestivum* L. *in vitro* Shoot System  
V. GEORGIEV, S. BERKOV, M. GEORGIEV, M. BURRUS, C. CODINA, J. BASTIDA, M. ILIEVA, and A. PAVLOV 219
- Brassinosteroids Counteract Abscisic Acid in Germination and Growth of *Arabidopsis*  
L.-W. XUE, J.-B. DU, H. YANG, F. XU, S. YUAN, and H.-H. LIN 225
- Lack of Salicylic Acid in *Arabidopsis* Protects Plants against Moderate Salt Stress  
Y. CAO, Z.-W. ZHANG, L.-W. XUE, J.-B. DU, J. SHANG, F. XU, S. YUAN, and H.-H. LIN 231
- Production of Isoflavonoids in Callus Cultures of *Pueraria candollei* var. *mirifica*  
L. UDOMSUK, K. JARUKAMJORN, H. TANAKA, and W. PUTALUN 239
- The Fatty Acid Synthase of the Basidiomycete *Omphalotus olearius* Is a Single Polypeptide  
L. ANTELO, A. SCHLIPP, C. HOF, K. EISFELD, H. BERG, T. HORNBOGEN, R. ZOCHER, and H. ANKE 244
- Geranyl Acetate Esterase Controls and Regulates the Level of Geraniol in Lemongrass (*Cymbopogon flexuosus* Nees ex Steud.) Mutant cv. GRL-1 Leaves  
D. GANJEWALA and R. LUTHRA 251
- Identification and Phylogenetic Analysis of New Sulfate-Reducing Bacteria Isolated from Oil-field Samples  
W. CHEN, F. XIANG, J. FU, Q. WANG, W. WANG, Q. ZENG, and L. YU 260
- Attractant for Vinegar Fly, *Drosophila busckii*, and Cluster Fly, *Pollenia rudis* (Diptera: Drosophilidae et Calliphoridae)  
V. BŪDA, S. RADŽIUTĖ, and E. LUTOVINOVAS 267
- New Pyridine Alkaloids from Rove Beetles of the Genus *Stenus* (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae)  
I. LUSEBRINK, K. DETTNER, A. SCHIERLING, T. MÜLLER, C. DAOLIO, B. SCHNEIDER, J. SCHMIDT, and K. SEIFERT 271
- Depth-Related Alkaloid Variation in Mediterranean *Aplysina* Sponges  
A. PUTZ, A. KLOEPEL, M. PFANNKUCHEN, F. BRÜMMER, and P. PROKSCH 279
- Cross-Reactivity of *Schistosoma mansoni*-*Fasciola gigantica* Influenced by Saponins  
A. S. MAGHRABY, K. H. SHAKER, and H. M. GABER 288
- De-Novo* Cloning of FKBP23 cDNA from Pig ER Using Nested PCR  
R. HAN, Y. WANG, C. CHEN, Z. ZHAO, and H. MI 297
- Rab5 Affinity Chromatography without Nonhydrolyzable GTP Analogues  
M. HAGIWARA, K.-I. KOBAYASHI, T. TADOKORO, and Y. YAMAMOTO 303

## Note

## 7-Ketocholesterol Induces Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress in HT-29 Cells

W.-H. LEE, C. S. LEE, K. KWON, Y.-S. KWON,  
S.-W. KIM, T.-W. GOO, and O.-Y. KWON 307

## Contents of Number 5/6

## Original Communications

Alkaloids from *Sternbergia colchiciflora*

S. BERKOV, J. BASTIDA, R. TSVETKOVA, F.  
VILADOMAT, and C. CODINA 311

## Cytotoxicity of Vincristine on the 5637 Cell Line Is Enhanced by Combination with Conferone

V. NESHATI, M. M. MATIN, M. IRANSHAHI, A. R.  
BAHRAMI, J. BEHRAVAN, S. MOLLAZADEH, and F.  
B. RASSOULI 317

Anti-Hepatitis B Virus Activity of New  $N^4$ - $\beta$ -D-Glycoside Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine Derivatives

W. A. EL-SAYED, M. M. M. RAMIZ, and A. A.-H.  
ABDEL-RAHMAN 323

Hepatoprotective and Antioxidant Activity of Two Iridoids from *Mussaenda 'dona aurora'*

K. S. VIDYALAKSHMI, S. NAGARAJAN, H. R.  
VASANTHI, VENKAPPAYA, and V. RAJAMANICKAM 329

Cassiaindoline, a New Analgesic and Anti-Inflammatory Alkaloid from *Cassia alata*

I. M. VILLASEÑOR and A. C. SANCHEZ 335

Antimicrobial Activity of *Gentiana lutea* L. Extracts

K. ŠAVIKIN, N. MENKOVIĆ, G. ZDUNIĆ, T. STEVIĆ,  
D. RADANOVIĆ, and T. JANKOVIĆ 339

Xanthanolides with Antitumour Activity from *Xanthium italicum*

A. KOVÁCS, A. VASAS, P. FORGO, B. RÉTHY,  
I. ZUPKÓ, and J. HOHMANN 343

A New Tetrahydrofuran Derivative from the Endophytic Fungus *Chaetomium* sp. Isolated from *Otanthus maritimus*

A. H. ALY, A. DEBBAB, R. EDRADA-EBEL,  
V. WRAY, W. E. G. MÜLLER, W. LIN, R. EBEL, and  
P. PROKSCH 350

Co-Production of Bisphenylpropanoid Amides and Meroterpenes by an Endophytic *Penicillium brasilianum* Found in the Root Bark of *Melia azedarach*

T. P. FILL, R. M. G. DOS SANTOS, A. BARISSON,  
E. RODRIGUES-FILHO, and A. Q. L. SOUZA 355

## Immunomodulatory and Anti-Inflammatory Activity of Selected Osthole Derivatives

M. ZIMECKI, J. ARTYM, W. CISOWSKI, I. MAŻOŁ,  
M. WŁODARCZYK, and M. GLEŃSK 361

The Interleukin-18 Inhibitory Activities of Echinocystic Acid and its Saponins from *Impatiens pritzellii* var. *hupehensis*

X.-F. ZHOU, L. TANG, P. ZHANG, X.-Y. ZHAO,  
H.-F. PI, Y.-H. ZHANG, H.-L. RUAN, Y. LIU, and  
J.-Z. WU 369

Bioactive Chemical Constituents and Comparative Antimicrobial Activity of Callus Culture and Adult Plant Extracts from *Alternanthera tenella*

M. J. SALVADOR, P. S. PEREIRA, S. C. FRANÇA,  
R. C. CANDIDO, I. Y. ITO, and D. A. DIAS 373

Selenium Accumulation in Mycelia of *Flammulina velutipes* during Fermentation Determined by RP-HPLC

Y. MA, F. XIANG, W. JIN, N. LIAO, and  
L. YU 382

Ethylamine Content and Theanine Biosynthesis in Different Organs of *Camellia sinensis* Seedlings

W.-W. DENG, S. OGITA, and H. ASHIHARA 387

Cell Viability and Leakage of Electrolytes in *Avicennia germinans* Exposed to Heavy Metals

D. GONZALEZ-MENDOZA, A. QUIROZ-MORENO,  
R. E. G. MEDRANO, O. GRIMALDO-JUAREZ, and  
O. ZAPATA-PEREZ 391

- Neuroprotective and Neurotrophic Effects of Iso-rosmanol  
S.-Y. PARK 395
- Some Physicochemical Peculiarities of Poplar Plastocyanins *a* and *b*  
P. K. CHRISTOVA, A. A. DONCHEV, A. C. SHOSHEVA, V. I. GETOV, and M. I. DIMITROV 399
- Isolation and Characterization of New *Metschnikowia pulcherrima* Strains as Producers of the Antimicrobial Pigment Pulcherrimin  
S. TÜRKEL and B. ENER 405
- Prevention of Copper-Induced Calcium Influx and Cell Death by Prion-Derived Peptide in Suspension-Cultured Tobacco Cells  
T. KAGENISHI, K. YOKAWA, M. KUSE, M. ISOBE, F. BOUTEAU, and T. KAWANO 411
- Effect of DNA Methylation on 18S rRNA Gene Sequences during Culture of *Taxus chinensis* Cells  
F. XIANG, L. LI, R. YIN, W. JIN, and L. YU 418
- Micro-Particle Transporting System Using Galvanotactically Stimulated Apo-Symbiotic Cells of *Paramecium bursaria*  
S. FURUKAWA, C. KARAKI, and T. KAWANO 421
- Lipophilic Compounds from the Femoral Gland Secretions of Male Hungarian Green Lizards, *Lacerta viridis*  
R. KOPENA, P. LÓPEZ, and J. MARTÍN 434
- Effects of Limonoids from *Cipadessa fruticosa* on Fall Armyworm  
A. P. MATOS, A. C. LEITE, L. G. BATISTA-PEREIRA, P. C. VIEIRA, J. B. FERNANDES, and M. F. G. F. DA SILVA 441
- Alkylation of Adenosine Deaminase and Thioredoxin by Acrylamide in Human Cell Cultures  
T. SCHWEND, M. MÖLLER, J. SCHABACKER, T. RUPPERT, and M. WINK 447
- Inhibitors of ABC Transporters and Biophysical Methods to Study their Activity  
D. BARTOSIEWICZ and A. KRASOWSKA 454
- Contents of Number 7/8
- Review*
- Is the Concept of Photosynthetic Units Verified?  
Y. ZEINALOV 459
- Original Communications*
- LC-MS and LC-PDA Analysis of *Hypericum empetrifolium* and *Hypericum sinaicum*  
F. Q. ALALI, K. TAWAHA, and M. GHARAIBEH 476
- Antiviral and Antischistosomal Evaluation of Newly Synthesized Thioglycosides and their Acyclic Analogues  
A. M. SROUR, A. E. A. ISMAIL, S. M. EL-KOSY, and I. F. ZEID 483
- Antiproliferative Activity on Human Cancer Cell Lines after Treatment with Polyphenolic Compounds Isolated from *Iris pseudopumila* Flowers and Rhizomes  
F. CONFORTI, F. MENICHINI, D. RIGANO, and F. SENATORE 490
- Phytoconstituents of *Jatropha curcas* L. Leaves and their Immunomodulatory Activity on Humoral and Cell-Mediated Immune Response in Chicks  
H. I. ABD-ALLA, F. A. MOHARRAM, A. H. GAARA, and M. M. EL-SAFY 495
- Antifeedant Activity of Anticopalic Acid Isolated from *Vitex hemsleyi*  
C. V. GÓMEZ, M. MARTÍNEZ-VÁZQUEZ, and B. ESQUIVEL 502

- Bioactivity of Flavonoids Isolated from *Lychnophora markgravii* against *Leishmania amazonensis* Amastigotes  
M. J. SALVADOR, F. T. SARTORI, A. C. B. C. SACILOTTO, E. M. F. PRAL, S. C. ALFIERI, and W. VICHNEWSKI 509
- Biological Activity of a Phloroglucinol Glucoside Derivative from *Conyza aegyptiaca*  
A. A. MAHMOUD, S. S. AL-SHIHRY, and M.-E. F. HEGAZY 513
- Cytotoxic Activities of Endophytic Fungi Isolated from the Endangered, Chinese Endemic Species *Dyosma pleiantha*  
Y. LU, S. CHEN, and B. WANG 518
- New Caloporoside Derivatives and their Inhibition of Fungal Spore Germination  
A. SCHÜFFLER, J. C. LIERMANN, H. KOLSHORN, T. OPATZ, and T. ANKE 521
- Glucose Signaling Pathway and Growth Conditions Regulate Gene Expression in Retrotransposon Ty2  
S. TÜRKEL, Ö. BAYRAM, and E. ARIK 526
- In vitro* Cultures of *Cyclopia* Plants (Honeybush) as a Source of Bioactive Xanthenes and Flavonones  
A. KOKOTKIEWICZ, M. WNUK, A. BUCINSKI, and M. LUCZKIEWICZ 533
- Effect of Abiotic and Biotic Elicitors on Growth and Alkaloid Accumulation of *Lycoris chinensis* Seedlings  
H.-M. MU, R. WANG, X.-D. LI, Y.-M. JIANG, C.-Y. WANG, J.-P. QUAN, F. PENG, and B. XIA 541
- Structure-Activity Relationship of Taxol Inferring from Docking Taxol Analogues to Microtubule Binding Site  
F. XIANG, J. YU, R. YIN, Y. MA, and L. YU 551
- Genetic Stability, Active Constituent, and Pharmacoeffectivity of *Salvia miltiorrhiza* Hairy Roots and Wild Plant  
Y. YUAN, Y. LIU, D. LU, L. HUANG, R. LIANG, Z. YANG, and S. CHEN 557
- Isolation and Expression Analysis of Two DOPA Dioxygenases in *Phytolacca americana*  
K. TAKAHASHI, E. TAKAMURA, and M. SAKUTA 564
- Construction and Application of a Baculovirus Genomic Library  
Y. CHEN, X. LIN, Y. YI, Y. LU, and Z. ZHANG 574
- Extraction of Trace Amount of Severely Degraded DNA  
P. LV, X. ZHOU, J. YOU, B.-C. YE, and Y. ZHANG 581
- The Sex Pheromone of the Sand Sagebrush Carpenterworm, *Holcocerus artemisiae* (Lepidoptera, Cossidae)  
J. ZHANG, X. JING, Y. LUO, Z. LI, S. ZONG, and M. YANG 590
- Induction of Metalloproteinase 9 Secretion from Human Keratinocytes by Pleuran ( $\beta$ -Glucan from *Pleurotus ostreatus*)  
J. MAJTÁN, P. KUMAR, J. KOLLER, J. DRAGÚŇOVÁ, and J. GABRIŽ 597
- DNA Damage and Repair of Head and Neck Cancer Cells after Radio- and Chemotherapy  
P. RUSIN, A. WALCZAK, A. ZWIERZCHLEJSKA, J. OLSZEWSKI, A. MORAWIEC-BAJDA, D. KACZMARCZYK, K. KUSMIERCZYK, P. GARNCAREK, D. PYTEL, T. SLIWINIŃSKI, and I. MAJSTEREK 601

## Contents of Number 9/10

*Original Communications*

- Seasonal Variation in the Essential Oil Composition of *Origanum majorana* L. Cultivated in Egypt  
F. M. SOLIMAN, M. F. YOUSIF, S. S. ZAGHLOUL, and M. M. OKBA 611

- Pharmacological Study on Some New 3-[(1-Methylpyrrol-2-yl)methyl]-4-Substituted 4,5-Dihydro-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-5-ones  
M. PITUCHA, A. CHODKOWSKA, R. DUDA, and E. JAGIELŁO-WÓJTOWICZ 615
- Pharmacological Evaluation of Novel Indole-2-carboxamides As Potent Lipid-Lowering Agents in Triton-WR-1339-Induced Hyperlipidemic Rats  
T. AL-QIRIM, M. SHAHWAN, G. SHATTAT, Y. AL-HIARI, G. A. SHEIKHA, and S. ZAIDI 619
- Myricetin May Provide Protection against Oxidative Stress in Type 2 Diabetic Erythrocytes  
K. B. PANDEY, N. MISHRA, and S. I. RIZVI 626
- N*<sup>7</sup>-Alkyl Derivatives of L-Glutamine As Inhibitors of Glutamine-Utilizing Enzymes  
M. PROKOP, J. CZARNECKA, and M. J. MILEWSKA 631
- 3-*O*-*trans*-Caffeoylisomyricadiol: A New Triterpenoid from *Tamarix nilotica* Growing in Saudi Arabia  
R. S. ORFALI, S. S. EBADA, A. M. EL-SHAF AE, A. M. AL-TAWEEL, W. H. LIN, V. WRAY, and P. PROKSCH 637
- Cytotoxicity of 3-*O*-( $\beta$ -D-Glucopyranosyl) Etio-line, a Steroidal Alkaloid from *Solanum diphyllum* L.  
M. A. EL-SAYED, A. E. H. MOHAMED, M. K. HASSAN, M.-E. F. HEGAZY, S. J. HOSSAIN, M. G. SH-ED ED, and S. OHTA 644
- Diterpenes from *Xylopi a langsdorffiana* Inhibit Cell Growth and Induce Differentiation in Human Leukemia Cells  
M. V. S. CASTELLO BRANCO, M. C. ANAZETTI, M. S. SILVA, J. F. TAVARES, M. F. F. MELO DINIZ, L. FRUNGILLO, M. HAUN, and P. S. MELO 650
- Free Phenolic Acids from the Seaweed *Halimeda monile* with Antioxidant Effect Protecting against Liver Injury  
J. MANCINI-FILHO, A. VIDAL NOVOA, A. E. BATISTA GONZÁLEZ, E. R. S DE ANDRADE-WARTHA, A. M. DE O E SILVA, J. R. PINTO, and D. A. PORTARI MANCINI 657
- Lichen Metabolites Modulate Hydrogen Peroxide and Nitric Oxide in Mouse Macrophages  
I. Z. CARLOS, M. B. QUILLES, C. B. A. CARLI, D. C. G. MAIA, F. P. BENZATTI, T. I. B. LOPES, A. S. GIANINI, R. L. BRUM, W. VILEGAS, L. C. DOS SANTOS, and N. K. HONDA 664
- On the Minimum Quantum Requirement of Photosynthesis  
Y. ZEINALOV 673
- The Origin of Spectral Effects in Photosynthesis  
Y. ZEINALOV 680
- Isoflavonoid Production in a Hairy Roots Culture of *Pueraria candollei*  
L. UDOMSUK, K. JARUKAMJORN, H. TANAKA, and W. PUTALUN 687
- Dicentrine Production from a Hairy Roots Culture of *Stephania suberosa*  
W. PUTALUN, G. YUSAKUL, and D. PATANA-SETHANONT 692
- Identification of Sugar Signals Controlling the Nitrate Uptake by Rice Roots Using a Noninvasive Technique  
S. ZHOU, X. GAO, C. WANG, G. YANG, W. J. CRAM, and G. HE 697
- Enhanced Expression of Alternative Oxidase Genes Is Involved in the Tolerance of Rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) Seedlings to Drought Stress  
H.-Q. FENG, H.-Y. LI, and K. SUN 704
- Detection of Huanglongbing (Citrus Greening) Disease by Nucleic Acid Spot Hybridization  
K. GOPAL, S. SUDARSAN, V. GOPI, L. N. NAIDU, M. RAMAIAH, Y. SREENIVASULU, and E. WESLEY 711

Heavy Metal Accumulation in *Pseudevernia furfuracea* (L.) Zopf from the Karabük Iron-Steel Factory in Karabük, Turkey

D. CANSARAN-DUMAN, O. ATAKOL, İ. ATASOY,  
D. KAHYA, S. ARAS, and T. BEYAZTAŞ 717

Purification and Characterization of Tyrosinases from *Streptomyces albus*

A. DOLASHKI, A. GUSHTEROVA, W. VOELTER, and  
B. TCHORBANOV 724

The Sex Pheromones of Two Pine Sawfly Species, *Gilpinia frutetorum* and *Gilpinia socia*: Chemical Identification, Synthesis and Biological Activity

E. HEDENSTRÖM, H. EDLUND, A.-B. WASSGREN,  
G. BERGSTRÖM, O. ANDERBRANT, F. ÖSTRAND,  
A. SIERPINSKI, M.-A. AUGER-ROZENBERG, A.  
HERZ, W. HEITLAND, and M. VARAMA 733

The Influence of Hypergravity on the *Paramecium bursaria-Chlorella* sp. Symbiotic Association

T. BATOR and R. PADO 743

Biochemical Identification of Dynein-ATPase Activity in Human Sperm

C. Y. VÍVENES, R. D. PERALTA-ARIAS, M. I.  
CAMEJO, K. GUERRERO, V. H. FERNÁNDEZ, S.  
PIÑERO, T. PROVERBIO, F. PROVERBIO, and R.  
MARÍN 747

Localization of Enolase in the Subfractions of a Breast Cancer Cell Line

E. SEWERYN, J. PIETKIEWICZ, I. S. BEDNARZ-MISA,  
I. CEREMUGA, J. SACZKO, J. KULBACKA, and A.  
GAMIAN 754

### Note

Antioxidant Activity of an Unusual 3-Hydroxyindole Derivative Isolated from Fruits of *Aristotelia chilensis* (Molina) Stuntz

C. L. CÉSPEDES, J. ALARCON, M. VALDEZ-  
MORALES, and O. PAREDES-LÓPEZ 759

### Contents of Number 11/12

#### Original Communications

Characterization of Calcium Oxalate Biominerals in *Pereskia* Species (Cactaceae)

P. V. MONJE and E. J. BARAN 763

Anti-Hepatitis B Virus Activity of New Substituted Pyrimidine Acyclic Nucleoside Analogues

A. A.-H. ABDEL-RAHMAN, I. F. ZEID, H. A.  
BARAKAT, and W. A. EL-SAYED 767

Anti-HIV Activity of New Substituted 1,3,4-Oxadiazole Derivatives and their Acyclic Nucleoside Analogues

W. A. EL-SAYED, F. A. EL-ESSAWY, O. M. ALI, B.  
S. NASR, M. M. ABDALLA, and A. A.-H. ABDEL-  
RAHMAN 773

Antimycobacterial Activity of Natural and Semi-Synthetic Lignans

M. L. A. Silva, C. H. G. Martins, R. Lucarini,  
D. N. Sato, F. R. Pavan, N. H. A. Freitas, L. N.  
Andrade, A. C. Pereira, T. N. C. Bianco, A. H.  
C. Vinholis, W. R. Cunha, J. K. Bastos, R. Silva,  
and A. A. da Silva Filho 779

Antimicrobial Activity of New 2,4-Disubstituted Thiazolidinone Derivatives

W. A. EL-SAYED, Y. K. ABDEL-MONEM, N. M.  
YOUSIF, N. TAWFEK, M. T. SHAABAN, and A. A.-  
H. ABDEL-RAHMAN 785

Activity of Armillarisin B *in vitro* against Plant Pathogenic Fungi

J.-W. SHEN, B.-J. MA, W. LI, H.-Y. YU, T.-T. WU,  
and Y. RUAN 790

Schistosomicidal Evaluation of *Zanthoxylum naranjillo* and its Isolated Compounds against *Schistosoma mansoni* Adult Worms

C. G. BRAGUINE, E. S. COSTA, L. G. MAGALHÃES,  
V. RODRIGUES, A. A. DA SILVA FILHO, J.  
K. BASTOS, M. L. A. SILVA, W. R. CUNHA, A. H.  
JANUÁRIO, and P. M. PAULETTI 793



- Evaluation of Antinociceptive and Anti-Inflammatory Activities of a New Triterpene Saponin from *Bauhinia variegata* Leaves  
M. A. MOHAMED, M. R. MAMMOUD, and H. HAYEN 798
- Menthylactone, a New Analgesic from *Mentha cordifolia* Opiz. Leaves  
I. M. VILLASEÑOR and A. C. SANCHEZ 809
- Antiviral Activity of *Solanum paniculatum* Extract and Constituents  
Y. M. VALADARES, G. C. BRANDÃO, E. G. KROON, J. D. SOUZA FILHO, A. B. OLIVEIRA, and F. C. BRAGA 813
- Chemical and Biological Investigation of *Araucaria heterophylla* Salisb. Resin  
E. ABDEL-SATTAR, A. R. ABDEL MONEM, S. M. EZZAT, A. M. EL-HALAWANY, and S. M. MOUNEIR 819
- Bioactive Metabolites Produced by *Penicillium* sp.1 and sp.2, Two Endophytes Associated with *Alibertia macrophylla* (Rubiaceae)  
C. M. OLIVEIRA, G. H. SILVA, L. O. REGASINI, L. M. ZANARDI, A. H. EVANGELISTA, M. C. M. YOUNG, V. S. BOLZANI, and A. R. ARAUJO 824
- Inhibition of the Initiation Stage of Carcinogenesis by *Salvia disermas* Constituents  
U. W. HAWAS, A. M. GAMAL-ELDEEN, S. A. A. EL-TOUMY, J. J. M. MEYER, and A. A. HUSSEIN 831
- Structure-Activity Relationships of Aromadendranes in Uterus-Relaxant Activity  
N. PÉREZ-HERNÁNDEZ, H. PONCE-MONTER, M. I. ORTIZ, R. CARIÑO-CORTÉS, and P. JOSEPH-NATHAN 840
- Variation in Chemotactic Preferences of *Aphanomyces cochlioides* Zoospores to Flavonoids  
M. T. ISLAM 847
- Effects of Oxygen Supply on Growth and Carotenoids Accumulation by *Xanthophyllomyces dendrorhous*  
W. WANG and L. YU 853
- Growth and Antioxidant Responses in *Jatropha curcas* Cotyledons under Lead Stress  
S. GAO, R. YAN, J. WU, F.-L. ZHANG, S.-H. WANG, and F. CHEN 859
- Agrobacterium rhizogenes*-Mediated Transformation of *Hypericum tomentosum* L. and *Hypericum tetrapterum* Fries.  
H. KOMAROVSKÁ, A. GIOVANNINI, J. KOŠUTH, and E. ČELLÁROVÁ 864
- Induction of Pyridine Alkaloid Formation in Transformed Root Cultures of *Nicotiana tabacum*  
R. ZAYED and M. WINK 869
- Cloning and Expression of *Brassica napus*  $\beta$ -Carbonic Anhydrase cDNA  
Q.-H. DENG, M.-T. LI, and L.-J. YU 875
- Addition of Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism Markers to the Genetic Linkage Map of *Brassica rapa* L. (syn. *campestris*)  
J. PANIGRAHI, A. PATNAIK, P. KOLE, and C. R. KOLE 882
- Molecular and Phylogenetic Analysis of Pyridoxal Phosphate-Dependent Acyltransferase of *Exiguobacterium acetylicum*  
N. RAJENDRAN, C. SMITH, and W. MAZHAWIDZA 891
- Characterization and Localization of the Vacuolar-Type ATPase in the Midgut Cells of Silkworm (*Bombyx mori*)  
H. YANG, H. CHEN, K. CHEN, Q. YAO, G. ZHAO, C. WU, P. LV, and L. WANG 899
- Erratum 906
- Subject Index 907
- Authors Index 914